

T.C.  
GTE [GU"©P XGTU VGU  
HGP"D N ONGT "GPUV V©U©  
GNGMVTQP M"O©JGPPCDNN O"FCNK

MCDNQW \ " JCDGTNG OG"W[ IWNCOCN  
O MTQ GT V"DGUNGOGN "[CTKM"CPV

J c | , t n c { c p  
I ¾ m j c p " O w t c v " G T [ K N O C \

F c p , o c p  
[ t f 0. DE Mustafa V©TMOGP

[ ã m u g m "Trik u c p u

Temmuz 2013  
MC [ UGT



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GTE [GU"©P XGTU VGU  
HGP"D N ONGT "GPUV V©U©  
GNGMVTQP M"O©JGPPCDNN O"FCNK

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O MTQ GT V"DGUNGOGN "[CTKM"CPV  
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J c | , t n e { c p  
I ¾m j c p " O w t c v " G T [ K N O C \

F c p , o c p  
[ t f 0. DE Mustafa V©TMOGP

D w " ± c Y Ñ t m k { glvdDkknik G t c v , t o c v' Mtwcthw,opwf c  
3 3 4 G 2 2 8 " p q n w " r t q l g " k n g " f g u v g

Temmuz 2013  
MC [ U G T







“ P U ” \ " 1 " V G G M M © T

D c v c " v g | " ± c n , o c o " , d i g i { w g e α ã d' g o p g u " c k q i r k ' p k ¾ u d v  
e ¾ o g t v ± g " f ã ø t e d ç ç' p f c j c " i g p k " d k t " r g p v e g t g f g  
k u c d g v n k " ¾ g i ¾ t ã n g p k { k m f g c' p w, ç p { f U q c p { Y r o p F q. p "   
Dr. O w u v c h c ø W ã g t n g m p ã t " g f g t k o 0

D w " v g | " ± c n , o c u , p c V ã ø m k f k " D k u k ø m ð n " g k g p' " V  
M w t w o ( P r o j e N o : 1 1 2 E 0 0 6 + " v g g m m ã t " g f g t k o 0

C { t , e c = " ± c n , o ç a u c m t , , " o " f g u ã t t g g " u k p e r g " o , p f c " { c  
V q r ± w q n w " x g " D g m k t " V ã t m o g p ø g . " X © ð ã v c m t k  
W O G " r g t u q p g n k " G n Q m v o t c p p' k f n g' p Q ã j n k p' f n k a v k m , n c t  
v g g m m ã t " g f g t k o 0

" | g n n k m n g ñ , f n g u . , " | " f g x t c ω " o g' , f u g ð t " g ± q n g w t p k " p ç g " d g p  
b e n d e n i ã n g t " j { k ã ± ã k p ã k s i k e t m e y e m b g p k " d k t ± q n k l è n d i r i p p w f c "   
j g f g h n g t k v e k j " g d ã { | ã v o g c p p " { e p p' ø f q ñ g a ç p a k ð n g " k o  
v g g m m ã t " g f g t k o 0

I ¾ m j c p " O w t c v " G T [  
Kayseri, Temmuz 2013

MCDNQUW \ " JCDGTNG OG "W [ IWNCOCNCTK " ¥ P "
DGUNGOGN " [ CTKM " CPVGP " VCUCTKOK

I ¾m j c p " Ow t c v " GT [ KNOC \
G t e k { g u 'k @ p g l u x k g . t ' H g p " D k n k o n g t k " G p u v
[ Ñ m u g m " N k u c p u 2018 g | k . " V g o o w |
V g | " F c p , o c p , < " [ t f 0 " F q ± 0 " F t 0 " O w u v c

KISA " \ G V

Kablosuz k n g v k k o " v g m p q r g q k x k g w " l g j n o j g d f k , t o , | f c " d Ñ {
sahiptir. Antenle t . " m c d n q u w | " j c d ¾ p g g n k g ' d k k t k w g g o n k g t k k b
c t c ± n q t y k o p h " v c u c t , o , p f c " ± q m " ¾ Ñ p g Ñ o Ñ Ñ ' f d g k '
m k m t q g t ; k ÷ k ' h o d p " x g m n w t d c p v v c " ± c n , o c " ¾ | g n n k
{ c r , { c " x g " o k p f j k v Ñ t q ' h o q , { m w c p d f n c q p u " w f | q " n { c g { t , g n " c n c
x g " m c d n q u w | " i g p k " d c p f , p ' k m t q n f c h k g " m w k n k
± c r , p f c " d k b i l i n i k m ( W i M A X ) ± w { i w n a d a c n c { j , p " q n c
m w n n c p , n o c m v c f , t 0

V g | " ± c n , o c u , " d g " d ¾ n Ñ o f g p " q n w o c m v c f , t
sistemleri ve d w " u k u v g o n g t f c g p " v g v n n { c p p t , d m g c o d t k , t m p g g p o g u k
{ c r , m k c v p g " h c n v Ñ p t o " c q g t " x g m t k p o k k " m k d Ñ o u f w | " j c d g
w { i w n c o c n c t , p f c " m w n n c p , n o c k p n ' t c q p v g g t p k " v { p c c r p , v n g c p t
¾ | g n n k m n g g k p f g g " x g m p k m n g t k p f g p " d c j u g f k n c
c p c n k | " { ¾ p l a n Z a m a n g D o n k e r i n f l e g S p n l u F a r k l a r M e t o d u ( F D T D ) v e b u
o g v q f w " m w n n c p c p " u k o Ñ n k p u " { ¾ p l " g n r n t k m i n t g k t o k v p k g t " d c
F ¾ t f Ñ p e Ñ i l k o b a r k Ñ m k f v g g k i Ñ v Ñ t h f c g t m n , " c p v g p " { c r , u ,
± c n , o c n c t i n c e l e n k i v v ' k a n v G o r i r a v v n g c | t g " q ¾ c i t Ñ m " v c u c t n c p
c p v g p " { c f r g , v u c e p m e l e r c k w p w n e c b w { c r , n t e o t i k v e d e n e y s e l "
± c n , o c n c t , p " u q p d w n " c t p , v p g o " { { g t r " , x g t t k , p o , k p " Ñ k ÷ Ñ
d c p v " h t g m c a p i t i r ! D g x k p l e p k d i g n ' Ñ v o c f t g v " , o c . " u q p w ±
c n o c m v c f , t 0 "

Anahtar Kelimeler: Mik t q g t k v " d g u n l e r o k a b l o s u z | { c j t c , d m g " t n g v g
WLAN, WiMAX, ¥ k d o p v . - b a n . q m n w



**MICROSTRIP FED SLOT ANTENNA DESIGN FOR WIRELESS  
COMMUNICATION APPLICATIONS**

I ¾ m j c p " O w t c v " G T [ K N O C \

**Erciyes University, Graduate School of Natural and Applied Sciences**

**M. Sc. Thesis, July 2013**

**Thesis Supervisor: Assist. Prof. O w u v c h c " V © T M O G P**

**ABSTRACT**

Wireless communications technology has developed rapidly and has a major impact in our lives. Antennas are an essential element of wireless communications system and they play a paramount role in an optimal design of the wearable or hand-held units used in mobile communication systems. In these systems there are at least three key requirements in addition to the promise of low cost: dual or multi-band operation, simple structure and miniaturized size. The microstrip antennas have been widely implemented in many applications such as wireless local area networks (WLAN), worldwide interoperability for microwave access (WiMAX) and the other miniaturized systems that demand small sized antennas.

This thesis consists of five chapters. In the first chapter, the modern wireless communication systems have been presented and the antenna structures used for wireless communication systems have been given. In the second chapter, the microstrip antenna structures, specifications and feeding techniques of the antennas are presented. In the third chapter, Finite Difference Time Domain (FDTD) method and the specifications of an FDTD based electromagnetic simulation software program are given. In the fourth chapter, obtained results for three different antenna structures from the literature are given. Then the detailed investigations of designed and fabricated five different novel microstrip fed slot antennas are presented and the results of the theoretical and experimental studies are presented. Three of them have dual-band and the others have three-band frequency response. In the fifth chapter, conclusions and recommendations are presented.

**Keywords:** Microstrip fed slot antennas, Wireless communication, WLAN, WiMAX, Dual-band, Multi-band.

## ¥ PFGM NGT

### MCDNQUW \ " JCDGTNG OG " W [ IWNCOCNCTK " ¥ P "

#### DGUNGOGARIK'ANTEN TASARIMI

D N OUGN " G V G " W [ . I . W . P . N . W . M . . . . .	ii
[ " P G T I G [ G " W [ . I . W . P . N . W . M . . . . .	iii
KABUL VE ONAY SAYFASI . . . . .	iv
" P U " \ " 1 " V G . . . G . M M . © . T . . . . .	v
M K U C " " \ . G . V . . . . .	vi
ABSTRACT . . . . .	vii
¥ PFGM . . . N . G . T . . . . .	viii
M K U C N V O C N C T " X G " . U . . . O . I . G . N . G . T . . . . .	x
TABLOLC T " N U . V . G . U . . . . .	xi
GM NNGT " . N . . . U . V . G . U . . . . .	xii

## I T

### MCDNQUW \ " JCDGTNG OG " U UVGONGT

G.1. [ g p k " P g u k n " M c d n q u w   . . . . I . c . d . g . t . n . g . . . . . o . g . . . . U . k l u v g o n	
G.2 N k v g t c v Ñ t . . . V . c . t . c . o . c . u . . . . .	3
G.3. V g   k p " . C . o . c . e . . . . .	7

## 1. D " N © O

### O MTQ GT V " CPVGPNGT

1.1. I k t k . . . . .	9
1.2. O k m t q g t k v " C . p . v . g . p . . . ¥ . g . . . . k . v . n . g . t . k . . . . .	11
1.2.1. O k m t q g t k v " { . c . o . c . . . . c . p . v . g . p . n . g . t . . . . .	11
1.2.2. O k m t q g t k v " . f . k . r . q . n . . . . c . p . v . g . p . n . g . t . . . . .	12
1.2.3. O k m t q g t k v " { . c . t . . . m . . . . c . p . v . g . p . n . g . t . . . . .	12
1.2.4. O k m t q g t k v " { Ñ t Ñ { . g . p . . . . f . c . n . i . c . . . . c . p . v . g . p . n . g . t . . . . .	13
1.2.5. Monopol antenler . . . . .	13
1.3. Besleme Teknikleri . . . . .	14

1.3.1. O k m t q g t k.v."d.g.u.n.g.o.g.....	15
1.3.2. G " g m u g p n k " m.c.d.n.q."k.n.g."d.g.u.n.g.o.g.....	16
1.3.3. [ c m , p n , m " m w r . n . c . l . n . , , " d . g . u . n . g . o . g . . . . .	16
1.3.4. D q n w m " m w r n . c . l . n . , , " d . g . u . n . g . o . g . . . . .	17

## 2. D " N © O

### U C [ K U C N " C P C N \ " [ " P V G O

2.1. I k t k .....	19
2.2. Zaman Domeninde Sonlu Farklar Metodu (FDTD) .....	19
2.3. E U V " O k e t q y c x g " U v w f k q . " R . t . q . i . t . c . o . , , . p . " . . . .   2 3 n n k m r	23

## 3. D " N © O

### O M T Q G T V " [ C T K M " C P V G P " V C U C T K O N C T

3.1. I k t k .....	24
3.2. N k v g t e v Ñ t f g " [ c r . , . n . o . , , . . . " x . c . n . , , . . . o . c . n . c . t . . . . .	24
3.2.1. L#1 .....	24
3.2.2. L#2 .....	26
3.2.3. L#3 .....	28
3.3. V g   g " "   i Ñ " Q n e t e m " V e u . e . t . n . e . p . e . p . " . C . p . v . g . p 2 9 [ c r , r	29
3.3.1. V g   g " "   i Ñ " Q n e t e m " V e u c t n e p e p . " . C . p v g p " [	30
3.3.1.1. V % 3 ø g " c k . v . " . u . q . p . w . ± . n . c . t . . . . .	30
3.3.1.2. V % 4 ø { g " c k . v . " . u . q . p . w . ± . n . c . t . . . . .	42

## 4. D " N © O

### V C T V K - @ C P W ¥ " X G " " P G T N G T

4.1. V c t v - U q ø ω ± " x g . " . . . . p . g . t . k . n . g . t . . . . .	52
MC [ P C M ¥ . C . . . . .	55
" \ I G ¥ O . . . . .	60

## MKUCNVOCNCT " XG " U O I G N G T

WLAN	Wireless Local Area Network; Kablosuz Yerel Alan C ,
WiMAX	Worldwide Interoperability for Microwave Access; O k m t q f c n i c " G t k F Ã p { c " ¥ c r , p f ç " Đ đ k n k m n g ð ¥ c
WMAN	Y k t g n g u u " O g v t q r q n k v c p " C t g c " P g v y q t m =
IEEE	The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers; Elektrik Elektronik O Ã j g p f k u n g t k " G p u v k v Ã u Ã M c { , r " v c p l c p v ,
MIC	Microwave Integrated Circuit; Mikrodalga Entegre Devre
MMIC	Monolithic MIC; Monolitik Mikrodalga Entegre Devre
SL	U n q v " N k p g = " [ c t , m " J c v
CPW	E q r n c p c t " Y c x g i w k f g . " G " f Ã   n g o n k " f c r
CPS	E q r n c p c t " U v t k r n k p g u = " G " f Ã   n g o n k " g
Q	M c n k v g " h c m v ¾ t Ã
ve ark.	x g " c t m c f c n c t ,
$Q_{eff}$	Efektif dielektrik sabiti
$Z_0$	Karakteristik empedans
$\epsilon_0$	D q " w   c { , p " f k g n g m v t k m " m c v u c { , u ,
$\epsilon_r$	D c , n " f k g n g m v t k m " u c d k v k D q " w d a l g a b o f u c
MoM	Method of Moment; Moment Metodu
FDTD	Finite Difference Time Domain Method; Zaman Domeninde Sonlu H c t m n c t " [ ¾ p v g o k
SMA	SubMiniature version A
GSM	Global System for Mobile Communication u = " O q d k n " n g v k k o Sistem
PCS	R g t u q p c n " E q o o k p k e c v k q p u " U { u v g o u = " M k
$S_{11}$	Return Loss; Geriye F ¾ p Ã " M c { d ,

### VCDNQNCT " N U V G U

Tablo G.1. J , | . " o g u c h g " x g " h t g m c p u . c . . . i . 3 / 4 . t . g . . . m . 3 d n q u w  
V c d n q " I 0 4 0 " Y k O C Z " k ± k p " v c . j . u . k . u . . . g . f . k . n . g . p 3 " h t g m  
V c d n q " 3 0 3 0 " O k m t q i p e r d e k i b e š l e m p t e k g i l e r i n g i n t f g " f g k k m  
m c t , n c . . . . v . . . . t . . . . n . a . c . u . . . . 0 . 18  
V c d n q " 5 0 3 0 " V % 3 c " { c . r . . . . u . . . . p . c . . . . c . k . v . . . . d . q . { . w . v . . . . 3 4 c t " \* o  
V c d n q " 5 0 4 0 " V % 3 d 3 " { c . r . . . . u . . . . p . c . . . . c . k . v . . . . d . q . { . w . v . . . . 3 7 h c t " \*  
V c d n q " 5 0 5 0 " V % 3 d 4 " { c . r . . . . u . . . . p . c . . . . c . k . v . . . . d . q . { . w . v . . . . 3 9 n c t " \*  
V c d n q " 5 0 6 0 " V % 4 c " { c . r . . . . u . . . . p . c . . . . c . k . v . . . . d . q . { . w . v . . . . 4 6 c t " \* o  
V c d n q " 5 0 7 0 " V % 4 d " { c . r . . . . u . . . . p . c . . . . c . k . v . . . . d . q . { . w . v . . . . 4 9 c t " \* o

GM NNGT " N UVGU

g m k n " 3 0 3 0 " O k m t q .....g..t..k..v..."..c..p..v..g..p..."..i..g..q..o3 g v t k u

g m k n " 3 0 4 0 " O g t m g | " d g u n g o .g.n.k..."..v..k..r..k..m..."..d k t " o k

g m k n " 3 0 5 0 " O k m t q g t k v..."..d..g..u..n..g..o..g..n..k..."..{..c..f3, m " c p

g m k n " 3 0 6 0 " O k m t q n t i p l e r i k .v..."..{..Ã..t..Ã..{..g..p..."..f..c..n..i..d3" c p v g

g m k n " 3 0 7 0 " O k m t q g t k v..."..d..g..u..n..g..o..g..n..k..."..o..q..p4 q r q n "

g m k n " 3 0 8 0 " O k m t .q.....g..t..k..v..."..j..c..v..n..."..d..g..u..n..g..o..g50

g m k n " 3 0 9 0 " G o r g f c p u " w { i w p n c v , t o c " { ¾ p v g o

.....16

g m k n " 3 0 : 0 " G " g m u g p n k " m c .d .n .q..."..k .n .g..."..d .g .u .n .g .p .o .k

g m k n " 3 0 3 2 0 " D q n w m " m w r n c .l .n..."..d .g .u .n .g .o .g .n .k..."..o .k7 m t q g

g m k n " 4 0 3 0 " .[.g.g..."..j..Ã.e.t.g.u.k..."..].7.9...0.....20

g m k n " 4 0 4 0 " D.k.t.k.a..."..{..g.g..."..j..Ã.e.t.g.u.k.0.....22

g m k n " 5 0 4 0 " U g q " x g " c t m 0 " v c .t .c .h..."..p .f .c .p..."..¾ .p .g .t .k .n .g .p " {

g m k n " 5 0 5 0 " U g q " x g " c t m 0 " v c t c h , p f c p1..."..¾ p g t k n

g m k n " 5 0 6 0 " D k c p " x g " c t m 0 " v .c .t .c .h..."..p .f .c .p..."..¾ p g t k

g m k n " 5 0 7 0 " D k c p " x g " c t m 0 " v c t c h , p f c p " ¾ p g t k

.....27

g m k n " 5 0 8 0 " D k c p " x g " c t m 0 " v c t c h , p f c1p..."..¾ p g t k

g m k n " 5 0 9 0 " F c p i " x g " c t m 0 " v .c .t .c .h..."..p .f .c .p..."..¾ p g t k

g m k n " 5 0 : 0 " F c p i " x g " c t m 0 " v c t c h , p f c p..."..¾ p g t k

.....28

g m k n " 5 0 ; 0 " F c p i " x g " c t m 0 " v c t c h , p f c p..."..¾ p g t k

g m k n " 5 0 3 2 0 " V©D VCM..."..W.O.G..."..{..c..p..u..."..o..c..u..."..}30 q f c 0

g m k n " 5 0 3 3 0 " C i k n g p v " h k t o .c .u..."..p .c..."..c .k .v..."..G0: 5 8 4 D

g m k n " 5 0 3 4 0 " V% 3 ø k p..."..i..g..q..o..g..v..t..k..u..k..."..x..g..."..d..q1{ w v n c

g m k n<sub>f</sub> "w5| 0w3 5n 0w" nw p w.p." f.g....k....k.o.k.0..... 32

g m k n " 5 0 3 6 0 " c " w..|.w.p.n.w....w.p.w.p." f.g....k....k.o.k.02

g m k n " 5 0 3 7 0 " e " w..|.w.p.n.w....w.p.w.p." f.g....k....k.o.k.03

g m k n " 5 0 3 8 0 " g " w..|.w.p.n.w....w.p.w.p." f.g....k....k.o.k.03

g m k n " 5 0 3 9 " V% 3 c " {..c.r....u....p....p." d.c.u.m.,..." f.g. 34t g u k 0

g m k n " 5 0 3 1i m ċ V% m v. g. p. k. p. v. k....k.0..... 34

g m k n " 5 0 3 ; 0 " V% 3 c ø p ,..p." x.q.n.v.c.l." f.w.t.c.p." f. 35c n i c "

g m k n " 5 0 4 2 0 " ? 2 Å " k ± k p " , , o.c." f.k.c.i.t.c. 35, " \* c +

g m k n " 5 0 4 3 0 " ? ; 2 Å " k ± k p " , , o.c." f.k.c.i.t.c. 36 , " \* c

g m k n " 5 0 4 4 0 ċ " f k 2 Å t k æ k p \* ç + ; 5.0.5.8." I.J.|.. 36\* d + " 7

g m k n " 5 0 4 5 0 " V% 3 d 3 .....{..c.r....u....p....p." d.c.u.m.,..." f.g. 37g x t g u

g m k n " 5 0 4 6 m ċ V% m d. g. p. k. p. v. k....k.0..... 37

g m k n " 5 0 4 7 0 " V% 3 d 3 " { c r ,..u....p....p." x.q.n.v.c.l." 38f w t c p

g m k n " 5 0 4 8 0 " ? 2 Å " k ± k p " , , o.c." f.k.c.i.t.c. 38, " \* c +

g m k n " 5 0 4 9 0 " ? ; 2 Å 3.47GHz (p) 5.2,GHz. o.c." f.k.c.i.t.c. 39b , "

g m k n " 5 0 4 : 0 " ? ; 2 Å " k ± k p " , , o.c." f.k.c.i.t.c. 39b , " \* c

g m k n " 5 0 4 ; 0 " V% 3 d 4 .....{..c.r....u....p....p." d.c.u.m.,..." f.g. 40g x t g u

g m k n " 5 0 5 2i 0m" cVt% c3mdv4g0tppkupv." kU...k.0..... 40

g m k n " 5 0 5 3 0 " V% 3 d 4 " { c r ,..u....p....p." x.q.n.v.c.l." 41f w t c p

g m k n " 5 0 5 4 0 " ? 2 Å " k ± k p " , , o.c." f.k.c.i.t.c. 41, " \* c +

g m k n " 5 0 5 5 0 " ? ; 2 Å " k ± k p " , , o.c." f.k.c.i.t.c. 42b , " \* c

g m k n " 5 0 5 6 0 ċ " f k 2 Å t k æ k p \* ç + ; 4.0.6.3." I.J.|.. 42\* d + " 7

g m k n " 5 0 5 7 0 " V% 4 ø p k.p." i.g.q.o.g.v.t.k.u.k." x.g." 43q { w v n

g m k n<sub>f</sub> "w5| 0w5 8n 0w" nw p w.p." f.g....k....k.o.k.0..... 44

g m k n " 5 0 5 9 0 " c " w..|.w.p.n.w....w.p.w.p." f.g....k....k.o.k.04

g m k n " 5 0 5 : 0 " e " w..|.w.p.n.w....w.p.w.p." f.g....k....k.o.k.05

g m k n " 5 0 5 ; 0 " g " w..|.w.p.n.w....w.p.w.p." f.g....k....k.o.k.05

g m k n " 5 0 6 2 0 " h " w..|.w.p.n.w....w.p.w.p." f.g....k....k.o.k.06

g m k n " 5 0 6 3 " V% 4 c " {..c.r....u....p....p." d.c.u.m.,..." f.g. 47t g u k 0

g m k n " 5 0 6 1 4m' cV% c4mc v.g.t. k.p.u' UK....k.0..... 47

g m k n " 5 0 6 5 " V% 4 c ø p ,..p." x.q.n.v.c.l." f.w.t.c.p." f. 47h i c " q

g m k n " 5 0 6 6 0 " ? 2 Å " k ± k p " , , o c " f k c i t.c. 48, " \* c +

g m k n " 5 0 6 7 0 " ? ; 2 Å " k ± k p " , , o c " f k c i t.c. 48b , " \* c

g m k n " 5 0 6 8 0 " ? ; 2 Å " k ± k p " , , o c " f k c i .t..49 , " \* c  
g m k n " 5 0 6 9 0 " V% 4 di"...{..c..r...u...p...p...d.c.u.m.,...f..49x t g  
g m k n " 5 0 6 14 m ċ V% 4 d..g..p..k..p..v..k.....k.0.....50  
g m k n " 5 0 6 ; 0 " V% 4 d " { c r , ..u...p...p...x.q.n.v.c.l...50w t c p "  
g m k n " 5 0 7 2 0 " ? 2 Å " k ± k p " , , o c " f k c i t..c..51, " \* c +  
g m k n " 5 0 7 3 0 ; o ċ ; 1 Å ċ k ± k p , " \* c + " 4 0 6 7 " .L..51| " \* d +  
g m k n " 5 0 7 4 0 " ? ; 2 Å " k ± k p " , , o (c) 5f34GHz..t..51o , " \* c



# I T

## MCDNQUW \ " JCDGTNG OG " U UVGONGT

### G.1. Yeni Nesil Kablosuz J c d g t n g o g " U k u v g o n g t k

Kablosuz yerel alan c , (Wireless local area network; WLAN) . " u v c Elektrik v n c t  
G n g m v t q p k m " O Ã j g (The Institute of "Electrical and Electronics  
Engineers; IEEE) : 2 4 0 3 3 " k n g " d g n 5 k 2 t 2 n " g o p o k t g i m e n a t e l e p r d e , x g , " p 5 f 2  
{ g t g n " c n c p " c , " m w t c t c m g " k m k h d { ¼ o p n Ã d ] k t c d n g  
[ Ã m u g m " x g t k " c m v c t , o " j , | , . " f Ã p { c " ± c r , p f c  
w { i w n c p c d k n o g " x g " m c d n q u w | " k n g v k l o æ ù m p t , p d  
i g v k t f k k " c x c p v c l . " i Ã p Ã o Ã | f g " Y N C P " v g m p q  
c n c p , p f c " { g t " c n o c u , p , " u k o p " n u c w o c , p f v c , t t f 0 , " . Y N C ; P  
d c d a I E E E v c t c h , p f c p " ± c n , o c n c t , p c " d c n c p c p "  
w n w u n c t c t c u , " d k t " u v c p f c t v v , t 0 " 4 0 6 " I J | " h t  
o g u c h g f g " g p " h c | n c " 4 " O d r u " j , | , p f c " j c d g t n  
G J | " x g " 7 " I J | " h t g m j o u f g l p l v h d k t p f e a c p f c " j c  
IEEE 8020 3 3 c " i g n k v k 4 0 6 b k J v k h 0 g m e p u " d c p f , p f c  
x g " K G G G " : 2 4 0 3 3 ø g " i ¾ t g " d k t c | " f c j c " i g p k " d  
u Ã t Ã o Ã " f g " { c { , p n c p o , v , t 0 " 4 2 2 5 " { , n , p f c  
{ c r , n v c c t p c f m " t u f , p " 7 6 " O d r u ø g " m c f c t " q B w c " p u Ã j t , Ã | o n " c  
f c j c " u q p t c " K G G G " : 2 4 0 3 3 i " q a è { c m ; n d p è p Ã | g p  
standart , p . " ± q m " f c j c " i g p k " c n c p n c t f c . " 3 7 2 " O d  
k o m ¬ p , ± q m o c { v , t 0 " D w " u Ã t Ã o " w c p " m w n n c p , n c  
q n c t c m " c f n c p f , t , n o , v , t 0

Y N C P ø c " i ¾ t g " f c j c " i g p k " d k t " m e r u c o c " c n  
m k m t q f c n i c " g t k k o " k n g , " f c (Worldwide Interoperability " d k t n l

for Microwave Access; WiMAX+ " v g m p q n q l k u k . " u c d k v " x g " o  
 d c p v j r d g t n g o g n g t k " f g u v g m n g { g t g m " u q p " { ,  
 sistemlerine alternatif olma u , " d g m nteknolojidir" [2]. kWiMAX teknolojisinin  
 u v c p f c t v n c t , . " K G G G " : 2 4 -07328" mkon" g±" cdr g, npkf ta, n" g i p g o p k l  
 40-9 7 " O d r u " i k d k " { Ñ m u g m " j , | " x g " i g p k " d c p v " .  
 standard , p , " d g n k t n g o g " m q 3 p ; w ; u ; w " p { f , c m , k p " f ± c c " n K , G a C c " n v c t t .  
 d c n c p , n o , da, ticarD olma yan 2 b i r 'organizasyon' olan WiMAX forum  
 kurul o w v w t 0 " Y t k v O C " Z v d h t c h , p f c p " q n w v w t w n c p " ± 3  
 d k t n k m v g " ± c n , o c n c t , " u c { g t k p f g m 4 p 7 " d d p v r  
 f g x n g v n g t " v c t c h , p p , f n c o p c " m h v k c u f c , p t u " n ] c 4 p c t c m " m w n n c

WiMAX ile WLAN sistemler c t c u , p f c m k m g p Y k p G " Z y n K C h P c c " i ¾ t  
 f c j c " i g p k " c n c p n c t f c . " f c j c " x g t k o n k " j c d g t  
 kablosuz geni " d c p v " v g m p q n q l k n g t k p g " i ¾ t g " f c j c " {  
 { c r , n o c u , p , " u c n c { c e c m v , t 0 " Y k O C Z " v g m p q n c  
 v g m p q n q l k n g t k p g " v c o c o n c { , e , " p k v g n k m v g " q n  
 i Ñ p Ñ o Ñ il g i y e g " g t d k o g { g j v q k n { c c p e , " j g t " { g t f g p " x g  
 u c n c { c d k n g e g m v k t 0 " U q p " { , n n c t f c " v Ñ o " f Ñ p  
 j c { c v , o , | , p " j g t " c c o c u , p f c " ¾ p g o n k " d k t " t q  
 e-devlet, e- g k v k m , h g v k g e " c g t g v " i k d k " u g t x k u n g t k p " Y N  
 u c { g u k p f g " j g t " c p " j g t " { g t f g " m e d n q u w | " d c n  
 k n i k n k " u g t x k u n g t k p " f c j c " { c { i , p " m w n n c p ,  
 w { i w n c o c n c t , p f c Ñ " m m w g n n g c t p g , " n i c ¾ p t " g Ñ " t f Ñ g p n k g t g " p " h t g n  
 Kablosuz teknolojilere tahsis edilen frekanslar Tablo G.1 ø f v g Ñ n m g n g t g " i ¾ t g " n  
 h t g m c p u " Tablo G.0 f g t " , i ¾ k u w g [8] k n o g m v g f k t

Tablo G.1. J , | . ħ g ğ n g " h t g m c p u c " i 343 ĩ . g " m c d n q u w

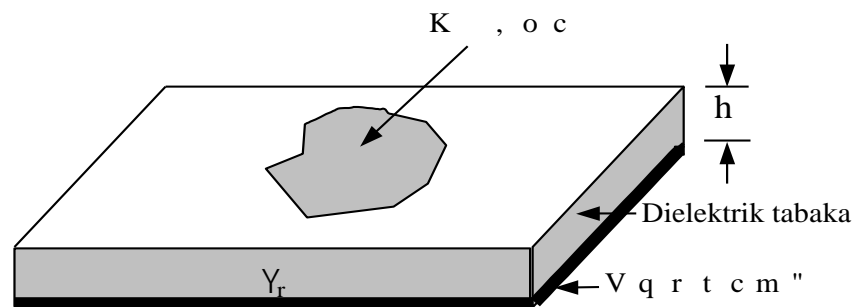
Teknoloji	Standart	Mw n n c	G p " [ Ã m u g	Mesafe	Frekans
Wi-Fi	802.11a	WLAN	54 Mbps	100 m	5 GHz
Wi-Fi	802.11b	WLAN	11 Mbps	100 m	2.4 GHz
Wi-Fi	802.11g	WLAN	54 Mbps	100 m	2.4 GHz
Y - H	802.11n	WLAN	74 Mbps	250 m	2.4 GHz/ 5 GHz
WiMAX (sabit)	802.16d	WMAN	75 Mbps (20 MHz bant g g p k n l	6.5-10 km	<11 GHz
WiMAX (mobil)	802.16e	WMAN	30 Mbps (10 MHz bant g g p k n l	1.5-5 km	2-6 GHz

Tablo G.2. WiMAX k ± k p " v c j u k u " g d 3 ĩ . n g p " h t g m c p u

© n m g 1 E q t c h k	Mw n n c p , n c p " H t g
Kuzey Amerika, Meksika	2.5 GHz ve 5.8 GHz
Q t v c " x g " I Ã p g	2.5 GHz, 3.5GHz ve 5.8 GHz
F q w " x g " D c v ,	3.5 GHz ve 5.8 GHz
Q t v c f q w " x g	3.5 GHz ve 5.8 GHz
Asya Pasifik	3.5 GHz ve 5.8 GHz

**G.2 N k v g t e v Ã t " V c t c o c u ,**

n{mc o c " c p v g p " 3 ; 7 5\_ø fvgc "t Fc ħ u , ep jf æ op r" uu "w lp 6w n c p " o k m  
 3 ; 7 7 " { , n , ħ \_f "c v" c l t w e v h v , q p p f "c lp " k Ğ m e" cr m . v "g lp n m "c m t , p v o k  
 anten, 3 ; 9 6 " Munson [6] fve 1975 Howell [7\_ " v c t c h , p f c p " u w p w n o  
 o k m t t d v g' c p v g p " i g c e k i l g l v 0 b l o u ĩ n k t e d Ğ . c , f c m k "



g m k . d "c l u k v " d k t " o k m t q g t k v " c p v g p " i

Bu tip yama c p v g p n g t k p " v c u c t , to , , pp " f d e ' m , w m " n f c k p g m g n p v " t  
 genellikle c t c n , , p f c f , t 0 " C p e c m " r g t h q t o c p  
 v c d c p " o c n | g o g u k p k p " d c , n " f k g n g m v t k m " u c d  
 istenir. Y Ã m u d i e l e k t r i k s a b i t l i t a b a n k u l n c p o c m . " f Ã Ã m " i g n k o k p g g  
 u g d g r " q n [ o c c o m v " c k f n , g t v 0 m g p k " ± q m " k { k " k n g v m g p " q n c  
 c n v , p f c p " { c r , n , t " x g " j g t j c p i k " d k t " g m k n  
 m q n c { r k c v e p e r f o r m a n s b e k l e n t i l e r i n e e g x c r " x g t g d k n g e g m " i g  
 3 ; 9 2 ø n k " { , n n c t f c ) x Ã " Ã m " k c { y g t o c p l x g v o g h c  
 f k g n g m v t k m " v c d c p n c t , p " r k { c u c { c " ± , m o c u , . "  
 teorik mo f g n n g t k p " n k v g t c v Ã t f g " u w p w n o c u , " o k m t q  
 pratim " ± c n , o c n c t , -18 j 0 " | 3 p p 2 ø r t k , { y n r t e t j f c p " d w "  
 { c o c n c t f c " c ± , n c p " { c t , m n c t " p g f g p k { n i l g i l i " { c t ,  
 v g q t k m " x g " r t c v k m " ± c n , o m a r g , x k ± g k g f - k t k h f  
 56].

n m " { . , " n v n g a m t p f q c n q l k m " { u p , c p m n t e p c o p e " n l c Ã m f a c g p h " { n q o p u p o c  
 i k d k " d c | , " r t q d n g o n g t g " u c j k i m ' a l a t t e k n o l o j i l e o y l e m t q g  
 q r v k o k | g " g f k n o g u k " r t c v k a m m i k r o d a l g a v e n t e g r e d e v r e c t f c "  
 teknolojisi (Microwave Integrated Circuit; MIC) i g n k v k t k n o k { v k n o t F c  
 { c r , ± n c n p , " o c n c t f c . " O K E ) n g t f g " t m p u n o k p { q p e n l c  
 olar c m " ¾ p g t k n g s l o t l i n e ; t S L n v e ' k o p l a n a r h a t l a r ( C o p l a n a r W a v e g u i d e ;  
 CPW, Coplanar Strip Line; CPS+ " v c u c t n c p o , v , t 0 " I g ± o k  
 i g t ± g m n m o n o l i t i k m i k r o d a l g a e n t e g r e d e v r e ( m o n o l o t i c M I C ; M M I C ) l e r d e  
 f g x t g " g n g o c p n c t , p , p " v q r t c m " k n g v m g p n g t n g  
 c ± , n o c u , " x g " c { p , " | c o c p f c " k p d e l g " p y g f l g p m g t r e  
 | q t n c k n c x g p k n g o n g t " i g t g m v k t o g m v g { f k 0 " O  
 y a r , n c p " ± c n , o c n c t f c " ¾ p g t k n g p " v g b e h l e f i Ã | n Ã "  
 q t v c f c p " m - d 8 n f 0 , " i O o k m t v q , t g " t j k 6 v " j c v n c t , p " { g t k p g "  
 E R Y ø n g t f g p " q n w c p " v g m " { Ã | n Ã " O O K E ) n g t k p " m  
 haberle o g " u k u v g o n g t k p f g " k n m " { , n n c t , p " g p " ± q n  
 antenler yerini CPW besleme n k " { c t , m " c p v g p n g t g " d , t c m o , v

Okmtq g t ku vq "p ċ p{v, gn pnc gt tf "c . " w | c { " c t c ± n c t , p f c .  
t c f c t n c t , p f c . p w g f w l ã f ã g n ã g o g g o k " i k d k " d k t  
c p v g p " f k | k n g t k p f g . " o q d k n " t c f { q " x g " v g n u k  
d k { q o g f k m c n " w { i d w k t c " o c g n c k t n f c g " { n d s l . N a m p p n t e n l e r c m v c  
bilinen mikrodalga antenleri ile k c t , n c v , t , n f , , p f c " ± q m " u c  
h t g m c p u " c t c n , , p f c " ± q m " u c { , f c " w { i w n c o c {  
i g p k " d k t " h t g m c p u " c t c n , , p f c " m w n n c p , n c p "  
h t g m c p u " c t c n { c o ċ f c p v g f n g t c k p v c p k n k p g p " o k m t  
Ã u v ã p n ã m n g t k " w " g m k n f g " u , t c n c p c d k n k t 0 "  
v g m p q n q l k u k " k n g " ã t g v k o k p k p " d c u k v " x g " w e w |  
d k ± k o n k n k k ċ p p , g f n g , p " k q n g ċ u m , w . n " n ± q m " k p e g " { c r ,  
c t c ± n c t , p , p " c g t q f k p c o k m " { c r , u , p , " d q | o c o c  
Ã | g t k p f g " ¾ p g o n k " f g k k m n k m n g t g " u g d g r " q n o  
m g u k v k p g " u c j i t k b i r " b e s l e m e d e n v e y a , b e s l e m e d k o n u m u n d a k i u f a k  
f g k k m n k m n g t n g " f q t w u c n " x g " f c k t g u g n " m w v  
m w v w r n c o c " c p v g ã p n g g v t k k n p g " d n k g n t a p a n d e s t e k l e n e y e g e r e k  
f w { o c o c u , . " ± q k p h q n m a u ; ± g g d g d g { k p " h c t m n , "  
g f k n g d k n o g u k . " q u k n c v ¾ t n g t . " { ã m u g n v g ± n g t .  
m c v , " j c n " c t c ± n c t , p , p " { c o c " c p v g p n g t k p " v  
i g n k v k t k g g k k k ö g u k n ċ d g ü x g " w { w o n c p f , t o c " f  
| c o c p f c " ã t g v k n g d k n k t " d k ± k o f g " q n o c u , f , t 0 "  
o k m t q f c n i c " c p v g p n g t k p t g " i f ¾ t " g x " c d d f | , t ' 0 ' f d w c ' x f c  
elektiriksel olarak inc g " c p v g p n g t " k ± k p " d c p v " i g p k n k m n g  
u q p w e w " f ã ã m " m c | c p ± n , " q n o c n c t , . " f ã ã m " i .  
d c n c p v , n c t f c p " k u v g p o g { g p " , , o c . " ± q w p w  
o c m u k o w o " m c | o g a k p f g h f g ċ g k m h d c | , " i ã ± n ã m n g  
g n g o c p , " c t c u , p f c " { c n , v , o n c t , p , p " | c { , h " q n  
f k | k n g t k p " d g u n g o g " { c r , u , p f c " d ã { ã m " q o k m " r  
k ± k p " m c t o c , m c " d i g g n g m " g f w { c r c , u , c t , " p g p g n f g " d q  
{ ã m u g m " h t g m c p u n c t f c " f k | k " ± n g w x v t w g r u n k c p o f c g p " , p t  
g f k n g o g | " { ã m u g m " u g x k { g i n q n t o k c " n k n t g " f d k 0 h k ã m g  
sabitli tabana sahip yama anten, MMIC T H " f g x t g " w { i w n c o c n c t , " l

g f k n o g m v g f k t 0 " C p e c m . " { Ã m u g m " f k g n g m v t k m " u  
bant i g p k k p g " u g d t [18]]' q n o c m v c f

O q f g t p " m c d n q u w | " j c d g t n g o g " u k u v g o n g q k ß f g  
d c p v n , " x g " Ñ c g y k q k d'c m d m c' (fv c 34 p g n o k c n g t f k t 0 "  
n k v g t c v Ñ t g " u w p w n o w " Y N C P " x g " Y k O C Z " w - { i w n c  
d c p x g " , - d q p v n , " c o p w g t p , "" v o c g u x c e t w , v v w t 0 " D w t' , c n p i v c g t p ""  
± g k v n k " h c t m n , " i g q o g v t k f g m k " p x , v n c , " p x c m c t d'  
u c n c o c m v c f , t 0

G g ± o k v g " n k v g t c v Ñ t g " u w p w n o w " q n c p " v g m " m w  
j g o " f g " Y k O C Z " w { i w n c o c n e t , " k ± k p " w { i y u t p " m c t  
q n c t c m " q n f w m c c " d n Ñ " { Ñ m ü x g , " m p c c t t c c t , m 9 j y k c k  
kutuplu [40\_ " c p v g p n g t k p " { c p , " u , t c . " n l e r [43], d i p o b v n , "  
c p v g p n g t " x g " m q o r q | k v " o g v c q n c w n | c g p o " g c " p w c g d p n p g n t ,  
d k t ± q m " h c t m n , " w { i w n c o c " u ¾ | " m q p w u w f w t 0 " F k  
c p v g p " d g u n g o g n k " { c t , m " c p v g p n g t " f c j c " h c | n  
g n g o c p , { n c " d g u n g o g " m c { p æ " , u " c c n t æ a c , ' p f i d k " d k f c  
m c t c m v g t k u v k m " ¾ | g n n k m n g t g " u c j k r v k t i 0 "" k' p k e p  
o k m t q g t k v " 33 c ß v c g m c n t g c t m " ] k 4 u 2 k o n g p f k t k n g p " c p v  
w { i w n c o c n e t , p f c " f c " c n r w , m n c t p , " n q c n d e l e p [34-39] g m , " m c " p c p  
m q r n c p c t " k n g v k o " j c v n e t , " k 4 4 , 46, 48 g " u d g p o k n o ; o  
4 2 2 2 ø n k " { , n n c t f c p " u q p t c " k u g " i g p k " d c p v "  
f w { w n o c u , { n c " d k t n k m v g " i g p k " d m y u l m a y a p g , " ± q  
d c n c o , 37, v 40, 42; 5 ß 5 0 " . D w " ± c n , o c n e t f c p " d c | , n c t  
Y k O C Z " w { i w n c o c n e t , p f c " m w g p c ß c r c d k n g , e' g v n c " u ¾  
43, 47, 48, 51\_ 0 " [ c r , n c p " k p e g n g o g " u q p w e w p f c " c { t ,  
e d i n g d k n g e g k " x n g "" d h q c { t w m v n n , c " t i f g c q " o v g c v u t d k t | r k c n p i c g t n c " n 4 " | f g  
i ¾ u v g t g p " { c r , n c t " u w p w n c d k n g e g k " v g u r k v " g

WLAN/WiO C Z " w { i w n c o c n e t f c " m w n n c p , n c p " g p " ¾ p g  
x g t k " p m v a t , o c { c p "[418]. B g u y g u l a m a l a r d a i l k o l a r a k f i n , w t n n c p , n c  
a n t e n y c r , n c v g h n p k h q l k u k { c n p g "" { Ñ c t o g c v " k x n g o " g ( m c v t g , " m q " n c p v  
D c n c p i , ± v c " d w " c p v g p n g t " o k m t q g t k v " j c v n c

k u k o n g p f k t k n k t m g c p t " f f c j { c c " t u m p t j c c m v k n " c f ; " n x g " m q  
d g u n g p o k " o k m t q g t k v " m p u g p p , { r c c , h o n i t a k d c { r c d o  
{ , n n c t f c " k u g " i g p k " d c p v " m c d n q u w | " j c d g t  
d k t n k m v g " i g p k " d c p p v " { x c g r " , n c p m " , f g n p k k v g " t d v p v g c  
n k v g t c v A t " v c t c o c u , p f c " h c t m n , " i g q o g v t k m " d  
i 3/4 u v g t g p " { c r , n c t " u w p w n f w w " x g " d w " { c r , n c t  
sunulmay c " ± c n , , n f , -56]. " B u h e d e n e n d o c A | , v " A c t p " v l g 5 p 6 " { c r , n c t  
Y N C P 1 Y k O C Z " w { i w n c o c u , " k ± k p " w { i w p " m c t c m v  
g m k n - f a g t " x ± g k " h - v q p v " m c t c m v g t k u v k k v " c u c g t t n i c k p n f g  
i 3/4 t A n o A 43, v 4 A 48, 5 ]]. 6 E E E 802.11 W L A N u v c p f c t v n c 2.484 4 0 6 " I  
G H z ) , 5.2 G H z ( 5.15 6.35 G H z ) , v e 5.8 G H z ( 5.725 6.7 0 : 9 7 " I J | + " h t g m c p u  
q n w f c m 0 c Y k O C Z " u v c p f c 6.6 G H z ) t v e 5.5 k G H z ( 5.25 6.85 " I J | +  
I J | + " h t g m c p u " d c p [ 5 ] . c t , p f c p " q n w o c m v c f , t

© n m g n g t g k ' i 3/4 g t " g f " g Y N C P " w { i w n c o c n c t , p f c " m w n  
x g " 7 0 : " I J | o f g . " Y k O C Z " A t A p n g t k " k u g " 5 . 7 " I  
± c n , o c m v c f , t n c t 0 " J g o " Y N C P " j g o " f g " Y k O C Z  
x g t k " k n g v k o k " i n g e r i n g M I G k g k n p c k p k u d k w { " n c g p " v A g t g v k  
gerekmektedir.

**G.3. V g | k p " C o c e ,**

V g | k p ; n e k o m c t e q , f c n i c " o A j g p f k u n k k p k p " v g o g n "  
o k p { c v A t k k | n c g u o { k q p p k p " m c d n q u w | " j c d g t n g o g " u  
{ c r , n c t , p c " w { i w n c p o c u , " x g " { g p k " p g u k n " m c  
m q o r c m v " c p v g p " { c r , a c d ± p c p N N C P o m g t m m d n q 0 w  
d c p f , p " j , | n , t " p x g g " k m w Y n k r O c C p Z , " m { i " w 3/4 n c o c n c t , " k ±  
standartlara uygun frekanslar f c " ± c n , c p " c p v b u p u n g u l a m a l a r d a p e g n g  
m w n n c p , n k v d g k i l e r d e n t a m a n e n h c t m n , " i g q o g v t k m " x g " l  
sahip a p v g p " { c r c a c n l k b u o w l p c w m n " k n i k n k " c p v g p " { c  
r t q i t c o n c t , " k n g e c e k c x p g " h d 3/4 n k v i n g n c p t , g n p c v e g c m a ' a k t c k r , n  
geometriler belirlenecektir. Daha sonra bu geometrilerde yer alan her bir boyutun  
c p v g p k p " h t g m c p u " e g e t e m e c k , d 3/4 { | n g g t n k k p n f n g g n " k u v g p v m n k c u e l  
i g q o g v t k n g t k " k ± k p " f g v c { n , " d k c t p " c a p k d m l g t " i u g

ap v g p " { c r , y a c f ¼ , p p ã , p " . n i c i { g d t , k f w m e p l ' c p f e x n g i " c l c q { t , c p p , n  
f k { c i t c o , " i a k a d e k i s t i k l e r i c i n c e l e p g e g " m m v k t 0 " N k v g t c v ã t f g  
ã u v ã p " ¾ | g r z u e d k l e n n { g t { g ' p x g " m c t c m v g n t f k w v v k ' m n g u k l p y  
anten { c r , d e u t m , . " f g x t g " m c | , w g n " { ¼ p o g o n e c k t r . g g ± g f m g  
© t l e n v k p v g p " { c r , n e k a r a p t e r i s t i k l e r k v { c p u { o p u o | " q f c n c  
p g v y q t m " c p c n k h ¾ ã g m w k n t 0 p U n q p w e n l " q n c t c m " d w " v  
j c d g t n g o g " w { i w n e o e n e t , p f c p " q n c p " Y N C P " x  
w { i w p " h t g m e p u n c t f c " ± a n " , e g c x p c " d ± , k p h c v " u x c g j " k ã r ± " m ã k ' m  
{ c t , m " c p v g p n g t k p " u w p w n o c u , " c o c ± n c p o c m v c f



# 1. D " N © O

## O M T Q G T V " C P V G P N G T

### 1.1. I k t k

O k m t q g t k v " d p w g f p n " g i 4 " u v g n t k k m " f k k " i k d k " f k g n .  
taban malzemenin A u v " { A | g { k p g " { g t n g v k t k n g p " k  
\* { c o c l d q n w m + . " d g u n g o g " j c v v , p f c p " x g " v c d c  
| c o c p f c " c p v g p k p " v q r t c m " v c d c m c u , p , " q n w v w  
D w " v k r " { c r , n c g t v , k p o " " d v c g u m p , k " f k g " x k t n g g " " A n t q n c { n , m n c  
K , o c " g n g o c p , p , p " h c t m n , " i g q o g v t k n g t f g " { c  
v q r t c m " f A | n g o k p f g " d q n w c m " c q m k p v g v t c o A n t " f g " c h  
d k t ± q m " o k m t q { g g t k " v c " n c o p c v n g v p c " f { , c t r 0 , " u F , k g n g m v t k m "  
{ A | g { k p f g " { g t " c n c p " k n g v m g p " m , u , o n c t "  
u g ± k n o g m v g f k t n g t 0 " K , o c " g n g o c p , p , p " d q { w v  
m c { , r " v c p l c p v , " x g p " " f r k g g t n h g q n t v o t c k p m u " , u p c , d " k f v q k " t o w p f v  
parametrelerdir.

O k m t q g t k v " c p v g p n g m d f r g , " p k m 9 g 7 v " m " g p 9 0 g 7 n g , o p c f p c n " c f  
c n , t m g p . " m w n n c p , n c p " v c d c p " o c n x g ö m , u k , p " p \* p j " + f  
tipik olarak f c " c t c u , p f c " f g [ 1 6 g Taban t " c n  
o c n | g o g u k p k p " f k g n g m v t k m " u c d k v k p k p " f A A m "  
, , o c " r g t h q t o c p u , p f c " k { k n g o g " u c n c o c m v c  
c { p , t g m c p u " e g x c d , p , p " g n f g " g f k n o g u k " k ± k p "  
i g t g m g e g k p f g p . " k n i k n k " c p v g p k p k p " k i m k " d q  
durumdur. V c d c p " o c n | g o g u k p k p " f k g n g m v t k m " f g g t  
antend g " k f g e n " , , o c { , " u c n c o c u , p , p " { c p , " u , t  
H c m c v " v c d c p " o c n | g o g u k p k p " f m a n i c p a c e n t w , p v p o p v p p " w  
tetikleyerek c p v g p k p " x g t k o k p k p " c | c n o c u q p w h a g ü , c p p

neden olabilmektedir.

[ w m c t , f c " h k | k m u g n " { c r , u , p f c p " x g " v g m p k m  
o k m t q g t k m v " ± ã p m v " g j p c n e g k t o . " \* m q ã m r " c o m e v n " k d q f v w v " + j . c " h k ã  
q n c p " x g " f ã | n g o u g n " q n o c { c , p . " " { ã u g n { , n " g i t g l e x " t v g { " i v  
m q n c { " ã t g v k o " x g " o k m t q f c n i c " g p v g i t g " f g x  
c x c p v c l n c t c " u c " j k ã f g t q g W v m w a ç m ã ± ã m " B u e k o " r  
¾ | g n n k m n g t k " u c { g u k p f g " m ã ± ã m " d q { w v e n { c n t , m p n f c c  
{ g t n g v k t k n D ã k m g f ã m g g b t u r g n t " 0 ã n o c e f a y m i l u { ã | g {  
q n o c n c t , p f c p " f q n c { , " t c f c t . " w ± c m . " h ã | g " x  
c g t q f k p c o k m " { c r , u , p , " d q | o c f c p " d w " c a c ± n c t  
b u c p v g p n g t f g p " d c p m " d - g p v p . q " m m k h t v c m v g t k u v k k "  
o ã o m ã p f ã t 0

D w " c x c p v c l n c ã m p x g " t ã k n o " p n " q f ã c p " ± ã " d i n g y e r l e r i n d e n g " x g "  
g m u v , t c c " " , { c r o c . " { ã | g { " f o n u ç u ; " f k n l i g i " g i l i p v t v i ,  
dezavantajlara da sahiptir. Mikro g t k v " c p v g p n g t " ± q m " { ã Q u g m " c  
sahiplerdir. Q . " c p v g p " k n g " k n i k n k " m Q { d e e r i n d a r t b a n t ' v g o u  
g e n i l i k " x g ã " m f ã x g t k o " c p n c o Q , p a l c a n ' n i a l g e m e s i g m c v r g , f p k n t p " "  
c t v , t , n o c u , " k n g " c | c n v , n c d k n w t 0 è D w " m ã h g p h  
p g f g p k { n g " c p v g p k p " f k g t " g n g m v t k D w g n ã t g t h  
f c n i c n c t , . " k u v g p o g { g p " i ã ± " m c { e , b o z n u m a t a r a p c " x  
u g d g r " q n o c m v c f , t 0

V c u c t n c p f , , " k n m " { , n n c t f c " c , t n , m n , " q n c t  
i k d k " c u m g t k " w { i w n c o c n c t t f . c " i ã v p ã i m ã x p W i n a n , y " o k m  
GSM, PE U " u k u v g o n g t k " x g " d k { q p g f k n d k n " w f a i w m c o  
sahiptir. O k m t q g t k v " c p v g p n g t " m w n n c p , n f , , " c n c p  
d g u n g o g " v g m p k m n g t k " f g " v c u c t , o n c t c " d c n ,  
o k m t q g ± g v k e v e p l e m g t p k l i k l e r i h a k k , p f c " d i n k e t e d i k " x g t

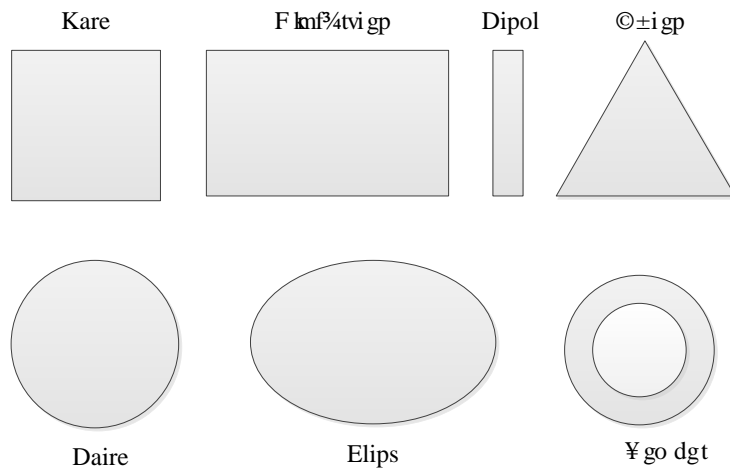
1.2. Okm t q g t k v " Cp v g p " ¥ g k v n g t k

Hk | km u gn " r c t c o g v t g n g t k p k p " ± g k v n k n k k " u  
c p v g p n g t g " q t c p n c " f c j c " i g p k " d k t " { g n r c | g f  
x g " i g q o g v t k m c " p { c c d r k , n f g c p " " v o c k u m c t t q g t k v " c p v g p n g t  
d q n w m " c p v g p n g t . " o k m t q g t k v " { c o c " o l m a k v g p n g  
Ã | g t g " u , p , h - 1 8 ] c D f w , " t u , n p c , d h k m c k o t c " " ] f : , , p f c " m e n c  
v c u c t , o n c t , " f c " o g x e w v v w t 0

1.2.1. Okm t q g t k v " { c o c " c p v g p n g t

Dw " v k r " c p v g p n g t f g " f k g n g m v t k m " v c d c p " o c n | g  
q n w r " f k g t " { Ã | g { k " k u g " j g t j c p i k " d k t " i g q  
d w n w p o c m v c f , t 0

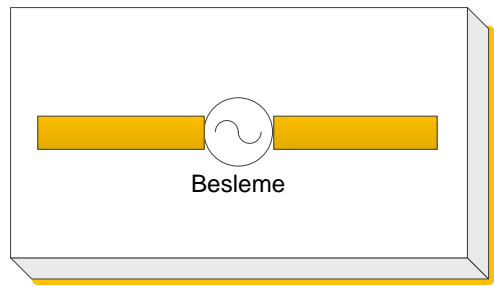
Okm t q g t k v " { c o c " c p v g p n g t f g " f k g n g m v t k m " v c d c p " o c n | g  
m c t c m v g t k u v k m n g t k " d g p " 8 7 " t f f D " t 0 g V k { g m d i t q f n g c " t q  
yama antenler, 70 Å 90 Å c t c u , p f c " 5 g p n c k " k Ã g ö g u " c j k v f k g t n g  
n k v g t c v Ã t f g " u , m n , m n c " t c u v n c p , n c p " x g " { c { i  
v k r n g t k " i 1 8 - 1 8 Å n " o D m p g f k t p " f , , p f c " h c t m n , "  
d w n w p o c m v c f , t 0



g m k 0 k 0 q g t k v " { . c o c " c p v g p " v k r n g

1.2.2. Okmtq g tkv " fkrqn " cpvgpngt

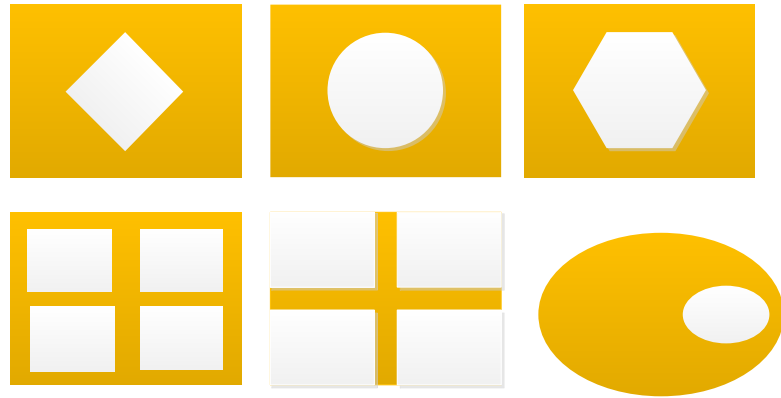
F km f <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> t v i g p " { c o e i " gcppkv gnpknmg " t d' t w c | p w , p p n c w " m d c n , " q r  
u , p , h n c p f g p " , f c o r p t p c p f n g p m g n t f ' w o k w m t q g t k v " {  
c p v g p " q n c t c m " k u k o n g p f k t d g n p g g n t v r g k f n k r t d t " k C p m f , g o p "  
x g " f k m f <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> t v i g p " { c o c " c p v g p n g t k p " , , o c " <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> t Ñ p  
, , o c " f k t g p ± n g t k . " d c p v " i g p k n k m n g t k " x g " ±  
i <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> u v g t o g m v g f k t 0 " F k g n t c " " o f k m j t e q " c g | t " k { v g " t c " p m v e g p m e g  
<sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> | g n n k m n g " f k | k " c p v g n p c " p w { o i k w m t e q o c g n t e k m k " p e f k 3 10 q m  
i <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> u v g t k n f k k " i k d k " i g p g n n k m n g "[8-18] t m g | " d g u n



g m k 0 3 10 g | " d g u n g o g n k " v k r . k m " d k t " o k m

1.2.3. Okmtq " g tutenlem

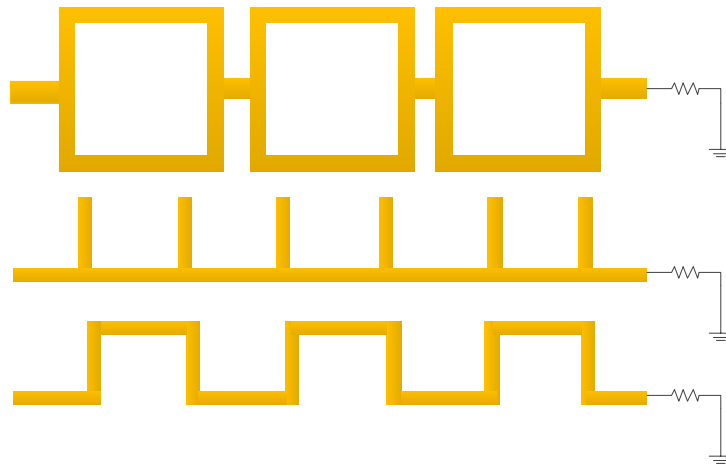
D w " v k r " o k m t q g t k v " c p v g p n g t f g . " f k g n g m v t k m  
d w n w p c p " v q r t c m " f Ñ | n g o k . " f k g t " v c t c h , p f c  
K , o c " d q n w w " h c t m n , " g m k n n g t f g " v c u c t n  
± q w p n w m n c " o k m t q f Ñ t k g ö n j k ' v f d n i " c f " c m , g n c x w | w " k  
o k m t q g t k v " { c o c " c p v g p n p l a t i z a s y o n s a v c y d l e r i ( ~ 3 5 d B ) , t , n  
o l f w m ± c " f Ñ Ñ m v Ñ t 0 " D w " v Ñ t " c p v g p n g t f g " , , o c  
i g t ± g m n g o g m v g f k t 0 " D w p w p " { c p , " u , t c . " { c t ,  
k n g " v g m " { <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> p n Ñ " , O k m t q f g t g n f a t e n g i p l e g n g d h k o n k 6 0 5  
v g " i <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> u v g [8-18] n o g m v g f k t



g m k 0 k n 0 q g t k v " { Ã t Ã { g p " f c n i c " c p v g p n g t

**1.2.4. Okm t q g t k v " { Ã t Ã { g p " f c n i c " c p v g p n g t**

g m k 0 k n 0 q g t k v " { Ã t Ã { g p " f c n i c " o k m t c  
 c p v g p n g t . " | k p e k t " d k ± k o n k " v g m t c t n c p c p " k n g  
 u q p n c p f , t , n o c u [8p18] 0 ð C p y g g f ç p c f i g n k f c m k " f g  
 yatay x g { c " f Ã g { " m q p w o "cc±t,c{uc,"p{ f4cp"njggptfjkctpkinkg"ddknt

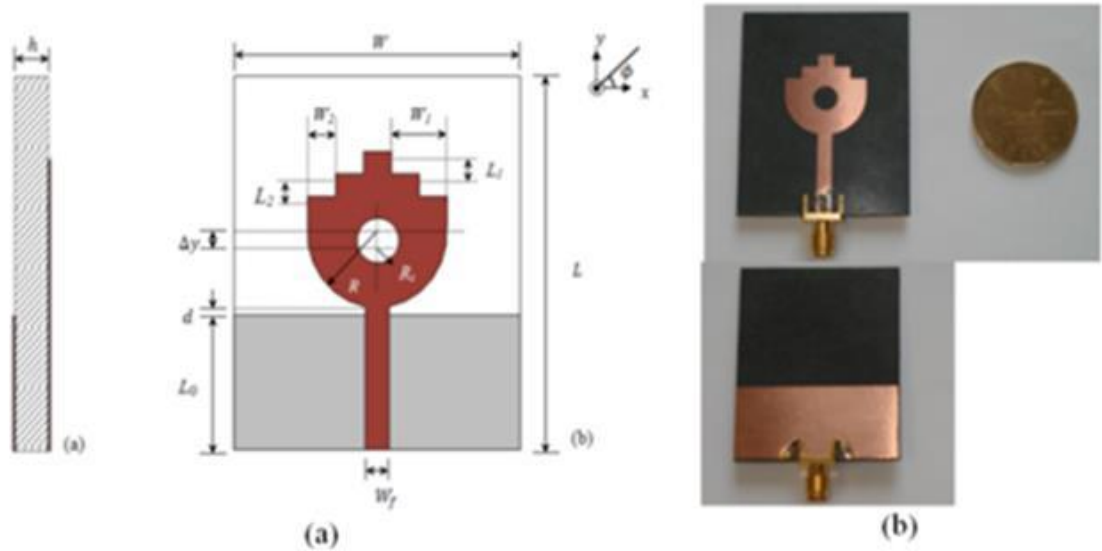


g m k 0 k n 0 q g t k v " { Ã t Ã { g p " f c n i c " c p v

**1.2.5. Monopol antenler**

I Ã p Ã o Ã | f g " c o p v p g p m g n t " i g p k " d c p v " r g t h q t o c p  
 u c n c o c n c t , " p g f g p k { n g . " m c d n q u w | " j c d g t n  
 g f k n o g m v g f k t n g t 0 " K G G G " u v c p f c t v n c t , p c " i ¾  
 m c d n q u w | " j c d g t n g o k t w ç p w g p ö g m g b c p , p h v g m

koniklik " c p d v c g p p v k " p x g ± ( q a m ) n w i " g p l g t h q t o c p u " i ¾ u v g t olabilmektedir. N k v g t c v Ñ t f k m " t ( b e s l e m e t e k n o n o p o l a n t e n g m k n " 3 0 7 i ¾ u v g t k n o g m v g f k t 0



g m k 0 k m 0 t p e s l e m e t e k n o n o p o l a n t e n .

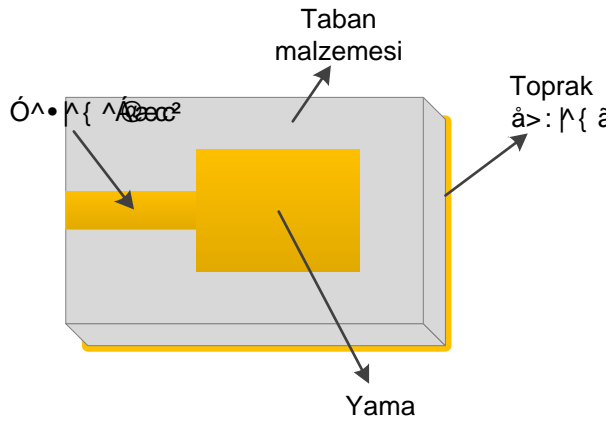
D w " c p v g p " { c r , n e t , p f c " v c d c p " o c n | g o g u k p k p f q t w f c p " d c n , " q n c p " o k m t q g t k v " d g u n g o g " c p v g p n g t f g p " c { , t c p " d c n , e c " ¾ | g n n k m . " v q r t boyunca o n w v w t w n w { q t " q n o c u , f , t 0 " D w " { c r , u , p f f Ñ | n g o f g " f g " , , o c " i g t ± g m n g o g m v g f k t 0 " C { t h t g m c p u , p , " f Ñ Ñ t Ñ t m g p . " g o r g f c p u " d c p v " i g p

### 1.3. Besleme Teknikleri

O k m t q g t k v " c p v g p n g t f g " d g u n g o [ 8 - 1 8 ] Besleme , " { ¾ v g m p k m n g t k " g p " i g p g n " j c n f g " v g o c u n , " x g " v g o V g o c u n , " d g u n g o g f g . " g n g m v t k m u g n " g p g t l k p k ba n , { m g p . " v g o c u u , | " d g u n g o g f g " g p g t l k " j c v v m w r n c l " k n g " g p g t l k " c m v c t , o , " { c r , n o c m v c f , d Ñ { Ñ m " q t c p f c " v c u c t n c p c p " c p v g p " { c r , u , p c teknikler k " f ¾ t v " c { t , " i t w r v c " k p e g n g p g d k n k t 0 " C d c m , o , p f c p " g n g " c n , p o c m v c f , t 0

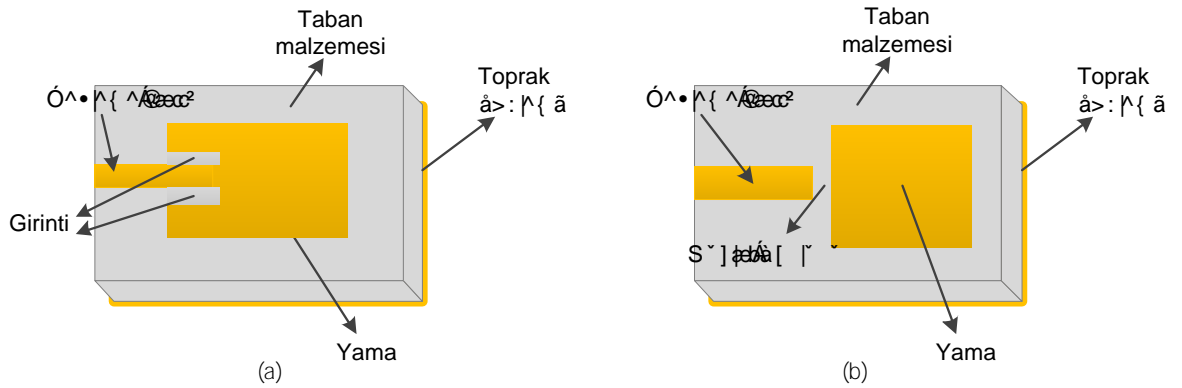
### 1.3.1. Okmtq g tkv " dgungog

Okmtq d g u t k v " { c o c p " v g p h g t e f t g h g p " d d i r . u B k t i p " d g u n g o g  
 beslemede, g m k d a " i 3/4 u v g t k n f k j k c " v i v k , d " k g " d g g t u " n x g c o t g u " c " o k  
 c { p , " v c d c p " o c n | g o g u k " A | g t k p f g " x g " f q t w f c  
 D c u k v " { c r , u , p f c p " f q n c { , " v c u c t , o " x g " A t g v k  
 t c o g p . " d w " d g u n g o g p e r f o r m a n g m a p k n d o ' c f i v t f , t 0 " C p  
 i g p k n k k p k " c t v , t o c m " k ± k p " v c d c p " o c n | g o g  
 d g u n g o g " o g t m g | n k " r e t c | k v k m " , , o c n e t " c t v  
 i g p k n k k " { c o c { c " q t e p n e " f c j c " w f " A q n A f m w " m q ± n c f " w |  
 Okmtq g tkv " j c v " k n g " { c o c " c t c u , p f c m k " g o r  
 w { i w p n c v , t , e , " c t c " f g x t g { g " k j v k { c ± " f w { w r  
 [8-18].



g m k d k h 0 q g t k v . " j c v n , " d g u n g o g

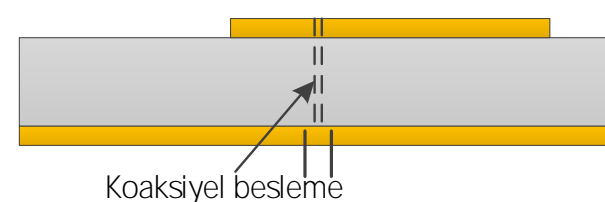
g m k h c 3 0 0 c " i 3/4 u v g t k n g p " { 3/4 p v g o f g . " o k m t q g t  
 g o r g f c p u " w { i w p n w w k t u k p v k p k p l k m q g . w o n g w f n k n t g c 0 p ' w l  
 o k m t q g t k v " j c v v , p " g o r g f c p u , p c " w { w o n w " q n c  
 i u g . " g o r g f c p u h m k h i l v 3 0 0 g " w i 3/4 u v g t k n f k k " i k d k "  
 { c o c " c t c u , p f c " d k t " d q n w m " d , t c m , n e t c m " { c r  
 u c n c { c p " d w " { 3/4 p v g o f g . " u k p { c n " g n g m v t q o c p  
 a k t a t , n o c m v c f , t 0 " H e m e v " d q n w m " o g [8-18]. g u k " i g p k



g m k G ö f g f c p u " w { i w p n c v , t o c " { 3/4 p v g o n g . t k = " \*

**1.3.2. G " g nkable p besleme**

Dw " v k r " d g u n g o g (coaxial cable) " g m m u k d e p i n 340 v g t k n f k k " i l v q r t c m " f Å | n g o k p k p " c n v , p f c " d w n w p w t " x g " k ± " { c o c { c " d c n c p , t m g p . " f , " k n g v m g p " v q r t c m " m w n n c p , n c p " d w f c { p 3/4 p " v g b i f v p " n g w o r w g " d g u n g o g p k p " m q n c { e c " u c n c p c d k n o g m v g f k t 0 " H c m c v " c p v g p " i g ± k t k n g p " k ± " k n g v m g p k p " o g v c n k m " { c o c " k n g beslemenin f g p g { u g n " q n c l m e s i m i " j c g n k g m n q g t n v c k t v k , t o c m v d g u n g o g " v g m p k k " m w n n c p , n c p " c p v g p n g t " o k m d c p v n , f , t 0 " D c p v " i g p k n k k p k p " c t v , t , n o c u g m u g p n k " j c v v , p " w | w p n r a k , b e s l e m e p m e r k e z l i v i s t e r m e y e n p c " d c , , o c n c t " x g " { Å | g { 8-18 } f c n i c n c t , " c t v o c m v c f , t



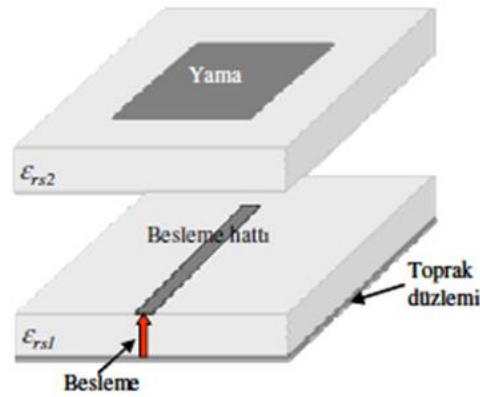
g m k G " 3 G nkable p m k " d g u n g o g . " o k m t q g t k

**1.3.3. [ c m , p n , m " m w r n c l n , " d g u n g o g**

g m k o n f i c 340 y g t k n g p " d w " v c t | " d g u n g o g f g . " k m k " l D g u n g o g " j c v v , " d w " k m k " o c n | g o g p k p " c t c u , p f d w n w p o c m v c f , t 0 " G p " c n v " { Å | g { " k u g " v q r t c m "



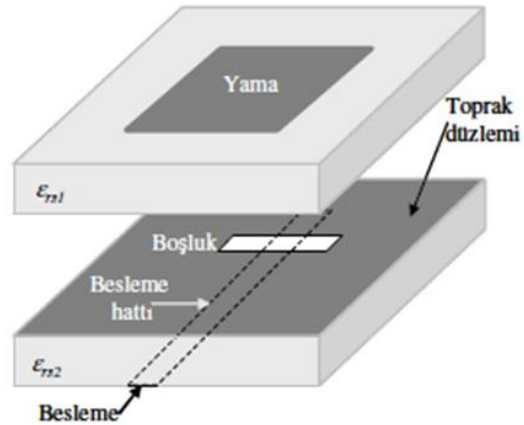
beslemelerin asi o g v t k m " { c r , n c t , p f c p " f q n c { , " q n w c p  
 o g t m g | n k " r c t c | k v k m " , , o c n c t " d w " d g u n g o g "  
 { c o c p , p " Ñ | g t k p f g " d w n w p f w w " v c d c p " o c n | g o g  
 i g p k n k k " g r f k t n 0 p D d k u m o g g o g v " j c v v , p , p " w | w p n v  
 i g p k w | n w k p m w m " q t c p n c t , p , p " c { c t n c p o c u , { n  
 { c r , n c d k n o g m v g f k t 0 " D w " d g u n g o g " v g m p k k p k p  
 c { p , " j k | c f c " q n c e c m " u r g [8-18]. n f g " Ñ t g v k n g d k n o g "



g m k n f k k " i k d k " , , o c " g  
 c t c u , p f c " v q r t c m " f Ñ t n g o k ; p f c n w p ö g m m k f i g t k α g  
 d q n w m v c p " u c n c p o c m v c f , t 0 " M w r n c l " d q n w v  
 f g p m " i g n g e g m " g m k n f g " q n w v w t w n c t c m - " c p v g  
 r q n c t k | c u { q p " ± q m " f Ñ Ñ m " w u p g v x p k " { { g c n p g , t p g f " c ± " g d n g k u n n g  
 o k m t q g t k v " { c o c " c t c u , p f c " v q r t c m " f Ñ | n g o k p  
 g p i g n n g o g m v g f k t 0 " M w r n c l " { q n w { n c " c m v c t , n c  
 q t c p f c " d q n w w p " d q { w v n c 0 t " , C. { " t , g e m c n " k d " q x g n " w m q v p p w  
 o k m t q g t k v " d g u n g o g " j c v v , p , p " i g p k n k k " c {  
 G p " ¾ p g o n k " f g | c x c p v c l , " k u g . " { c m , p n , m " m w r  
 { c r , u , p f c p " f q n c { , " Ñ t g [8-18] o k p k p " q n f w m ± c " | q t

**1.3.4. D q n w m " m w r n c l n , " d g u n g o g**

Bu besleme tipinde, g m k n f k k " i k d k " , , o c " g  
 c t c u , p f c " v q r t c m " f Ñ t n g o k ; p f c n w p ö g m m k f i g t k α g  
 d q n w m v c p " u c n c p o c m v c f , t 0 " M w r n c l " d q n w v  
 f g p m " i g n g e g m " g m k n f g " q n w v w t w n c t c m - " c p v g  
 r q n c t k | c u { q p " ± q m " f Ñ Ñ m " w u p g v x p k " { { g c n p g , t p g f " c ± " g d n g k u n n g  
 o k m t q g t k v " { c o c " c t c u , p f c " v q r t c m " f Ñ | n g o k p  
 g p i g n n g o g m v g f k t 0 " M w r n c l " { q n w { n c " c m v c t , n c  
 q t c p f c " d q n w w p " d q { w v n c 0 t " , C. { " t , g e m c n " k d " q x g n " w m q v p p w  
 o k m t q g t k v " d g u n g o g " j c v v , p , p " i g p k n k k " c {  
 G p " ¾ p g o n k " f g | c x c p v c l , " k u g . " { c m , p n , m " m w r  
 { c r , u , p f c p " f q n c { , " Ñ t g [8-18] o k p k p " q n f w m ± c " | q t



g m 10.nD"q3 0n w m " m w r n c l n , " d [59].n g o g n k " o k m t

Tablo 10.3 ø f g " o k m t q g t k v " c p v g p n g t f g " m w n n c p , n c  
¾ g n n k m n g t k " m c t , n c v , t , n o , v , t 0

Tablo 1.1. O k m t q c p g v t g k p v n g t i p l e g d e k i f b e s l e m e t e k n i k l e r i n i n  
k c t , n c . v , t , n o c u ,

	O k m t q J c v n , " D	G " G l i n H a t g ile Besleme	[ c m , p M w r n c Besleme	D q n w M w r n c Besleme
V c u c t	G " f Ñ	F Ñ   n g o olmayan	F Ñ   n g	F Ñ   n g d
u v g p o Besleme K , o c	Az	Fazla	Fazla	Fazla
© t g v k M q n c { r	Kolay	Delme ve lehimleme gerekli	Hizalama gerekli	Hizalama gerekli
Empedans W { i w p n c	Kolay	Kolay	Kolay	Kolay
D c p v " I g	% 2-5	% 2-5	% 13	% 21

## 2. D " N © O

### U C [ K U C N " C P C N \ " [ " P V G O

#### 2.1. I k t k

G n g m v t q o c p { g v k m " r t q d n g o n g t k p " ± ¾ | Ñ n o g u k p m c t o c , m " { c r , n c t f c . " { Ñ m u g m " k n g o " { g v g p g u c { , u c n " { ¾ p v g o k p k " m w n n c p c p " E U V d U t v o f k p l , " p w ' k v Ñ m u r t q d n g o n g t k p " Ñ ± " d q { w v n w " g n g m v t q o c p { g v k m { c r o c u , " k ± k p " v c u c t n c p c p " E U V " O k e t q y c x g " U v

#### 2.2. Zaman Domeninde Sonlu Farklar Metodu (FDTD)

H F V F " { ¾ p v g o k . " g l n g n g v t n g a k p p { " g ± ¾ k | Ñ " o Ñ t p f g " m w n n c { ¾ p v g o n g t f g p " d k t k f k t 0 " H F V F " o g v q f w " 5 2 " { , d k n i k u c { c t n c t , p " j , | " x g " m e r c u k v g n g t k " c t v v g f g e g m v k t 0 " C { t , e a k p g g v d ¾ p g h k i n g ' h k c v k p k a d g p ± g m k e k n k k p k " c t v , t o c m v c f , t 0

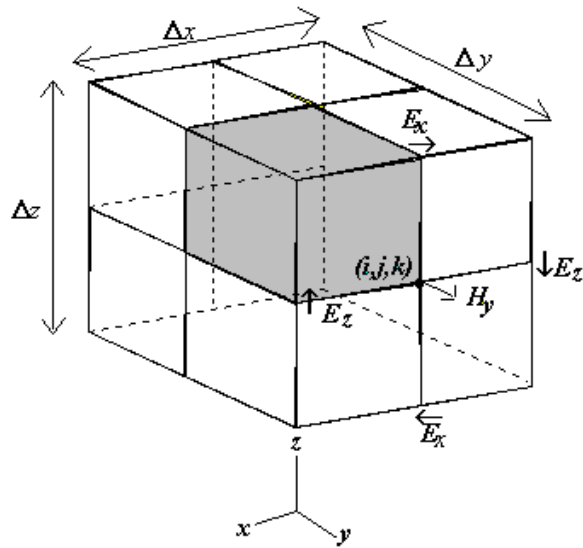
H F V F " { ¾ p v g o k . " f k h g t c p u k { g n " h q t o f c m k " O c f q o g p k p f g t " , c n { , t r , " m ± ¾ c | Ñ n , o g u ' k " n g m ' c f i g p c Y e e [ 5 7 ] § 8 p { t , v c t c h , p f c p w d { ¾ p v g o c v w n c p ; p " u g ± k n g p " c { t , m Ñ ± " o c p { g v k m p k p e p g d k n g c g p d k n o g u k p k " u c n c t

M c t o c , m " q n o c u , p c " t c o g p . " O c z y g n n " f g p m d k n i k u c { c t f c " k n g o n g t k " { Ñ t Ñ q t o g m " k ¾ p k Ñ " v f Ñ g i g t g m k t 0 " | q n g " g f k n o k " { Ñ m n g t k p " x g " c m , o M a x w e l n " f g p m n g o n g t [ 5 8 ] . ¾ { n g " { c | , n c d k n k t

$$\text{---} \quad \text{---} \quad (2.1)$$

$$\text{---} \quad \text{---} \quad (2.2)$$

Dw " k p ġ @ p g t k , n o c 0 3 0 k g k p ¾ t Ñ g m Ñ n Ñ " 4 i k d k " c n  
 q n c t c m " g n g " c n o c m v c p u c " c { t , m " q n c t c m " g n g " c



g m k Y e ě h Ñ 0 e t 5 7 ] u k " ]

I g t ± g m " d k m ä l z ä m e , q e d n l g o k g ' d k t " " x g " " f g g t k p g  
 g m k n f g " d q { w v n c p f , t , n o , { e ' d ' g e p ' c j n Ñ k e | t ' g g g k k g p d  
 d k t k o " j Ñ e t g f g m k " o c n | g o g p k p " o c p { g v k m " i g ±  
 u c d k v k p k " i ¾ u v g t k t 0

Alan e n g o c p n c t , p , p " j g r u k " k ± k p " d c n c p i , ± " f g  
 g f k n g p g " m e f c t . " c n c p " f g p m n g o n g t k " k f g ' t x g k H  
 d e g t n g t k - " ø f g " i Ñ p e g n n g v k t k n k t 0 " C p c " f ¾ p  
 o c m u k o w o " | c o c p " c f , o , " v c o c o n c p , p e c { c " m e f c  
 | c o c p " v " w | w p n w w p f c " c { t , m " c f , o n c t c " c { t  
 f g g t n g t k . " ¾ p e g m k { f g c g t n g t 0 " i ¾ t g " c t v c t

G k 3. Invk 4 ø f g " x g t k n g p " O c z y g n n " f g p m n g o n g t k p  
 f k h g t c p u k { g n " f g p m n g α n, g n f g m k a l t y o t i g a l a g n t n k ". x' g m v

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & & & & & & \text{---} & \text{---} \\ & & & & & & & \\ \text{---} & & - & \text{---} & \text{---} & - & \frac{B}{\text{---}} & \text{---} \\ & & & & & & \text{---} & \text{---} \end{array} \quad (2.3)$$

q n w t 0 " D w t c f c " o c p { g v B u n l a r ; c n c p , p " 5 " d k n g g p k "

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \text{---} & - & \text{---} & \text{---} \end{array} \quad (2.4a)$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \text{---} & - & \text{---} & \text{---} \end{array} \quad (2.4b)$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \text{---} & - & \text{---} & \text{---} \end{array} \quad (2.4c)$$

Elektrik alan ;

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} & & & & & & \text{---} & \text{---} \\ & & & & & & & \\ \text{---} & & - & \text{---} & \text{---} & - & \text{---} & \text{---} \\ & & & & & & \text{---} & \text{---} \end{array} \quad (2.5)$$

olur. Burada elektrik a n c p , p " 5 " d k n g ; g p k " x c t f , t 0 " D w p n c t

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \text{---} & - & \text{---} & \text{---} \end{array} \quad (2.6a)$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \text{---} & - & \text{---} & \text{---} \end{array} \quad (2.6b)$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \text{---} & - & \text{---} & \text{---} \end{array} \quad (2.6c)$$



ise | c o c p f c " c { t , m n c v , t o c { , " u c n c t 0

© ± " c f g v " o c p { g f k m " g n g m v k g m Ñ æ n c p " f g p m n g o k  
 c { t , m n c v , t o c " { c r , n f , m v c p " u q p t c " f Ñ | g p n g  
 f g p m n g o n g t k " g n f g " g f k n o k " q n w t 0

H F V F " { ¾ p v g o k k p n f g g e " g c m p " c q n n k c | p " " g { f c r , " z . " { " x g " | " g r  
 j Ñ e t g { g " d ¾ n Ñ p Ñ t 0 " I g t g m n k " k n g o n g t f g p " u  
 f c n i c n c t , p " k n g t n g { k k " j c m m , p f c " d k n i k n g t  
 f g g t n g t k p k p " h t n g t f g f . g " k c o g p f k p k ± q n g " h c | n c  
 { Ñ m Ñ p Ñ " c t v , t f , , p f c p " f q n c { , " i g t g m u k | f k t 0  
 i ¾ u v g t f k k " d ¾ n i g n g t f g . " m ¾ g n g t f g " x g " w ±  
 d ¾ n Ñ p o g u k { n g " f c j c " f l d e d i l m e k t e d i r g " x g t k o n k " u q p w ±

### 2.3. CST Microwave Studio R t q i t c o , p " " | g n n k m n g t k

N k v g t c v Ñ t f g " u w p w n c p " ± c n , o c n c t f c " { c { i ,  
 programlardan biri CST (Computer Simulation Technology) h k t o c u , " v c t c h , p  
 E U V " O k e t q y A n t e n n a y a p U , w n k c v t ø , v p k , t p 0 " g c " p E c U n V k " | r n t g q t i k t p c o , p , p  
 U v w f k q " c t c e , p , " m w n n c p c e c , | 0 " E U V " y a n b i r q i t c o  
 c t c d k t k o g " d a , S - j r k t v l o g 0 ' t E l i V ø k p k . " g n g m v t q o c p {  
 , , o c " f k { c i t c o n c n t , , " p f k x g g t " " d c w p p v c g " p k d p " m c t c m  
 r c t c o g v t g n g t k . " c p v g p k p . " i g t k n k o " f w t c p " f c  
 c m , o " { q w p n w w " i k d | k n " , d " k d t k ± t q " m " g j m g k u [ 6 f ] ; g n " c { o c c r { c , d " k j n

### 3. D " N © O

## O M T Q G T V " [ C T K M " C P V G P " V C U C T K O

#### 3.1. I k t k

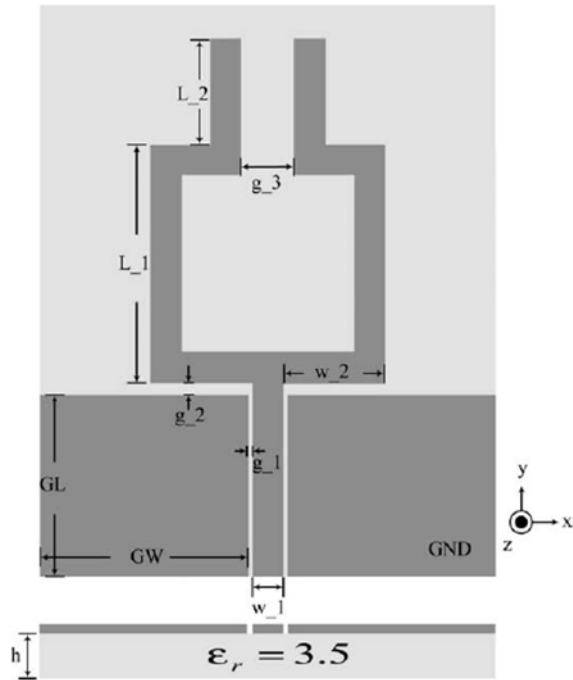
D w " v g | " ± c m c , d n o q c u u w , | p " f j c c ' d g t n g o g " v c { p i v g r p c ' o { c c n r c , t  
i n c e n g p g t g m . " Y N C P 1 Y O i C Z t " , p f g m c ± p a u n " , d c p v , m " g  
o k m t q g t k . v " " m l q g o u m c g m v g " n k v e d u m t ' n c p p v o g m n v g . t u M S t c m " l  
r t q i t c o , p f c " { c r , n c p " v c p , o n c o c n c t , " \* r q t v "   
v t c p u k g p v " u q n x g t " c { c t n c t , " x d 0 + " f q " t k w r g c ' o  
v c u c t n c p o , " x g : h E R Y t α v Ñ i t c b s l o n e w t w j ñ c v k m t q g t k  
x g { c " d c q q o v g m " t k n g t k p g " u c j k r " q n c p " c p v g p " { c  
i g t ± g m n g v k t g v g | k m θ i 3/4 f p c g j t c g p e f i g c q ' k t o d k " | " c p v g p " { c  
v e a n a l i z l e r i i g t ± g m n g 0 " v k u t k g n k t e k s t i n y ' k 3/4 m g n t k k m n g t g " u c j k  
e d i l e n c p v g p " ñ c d q n c v w m e v c u t o l a n S w k c e m " E k t e w k v " 9 2 2 2  
m c | , o c " e f k g j p c g | { , u " g k n ' g q " n c t c m C p i v g g t p ± " g m a g , n k t k p o p k '  
V © D V W O G " o g t m g | k p f g " { c p u , o c c p u c , n | k " | 3/4 f t c ' n n e w t n f n c  
i g t ± g m n g v k t k n o k v k t 0

#### 3.2. N k v g t c v Ñ t f g " [ c r , n o , " ¥ c n , o c n c t

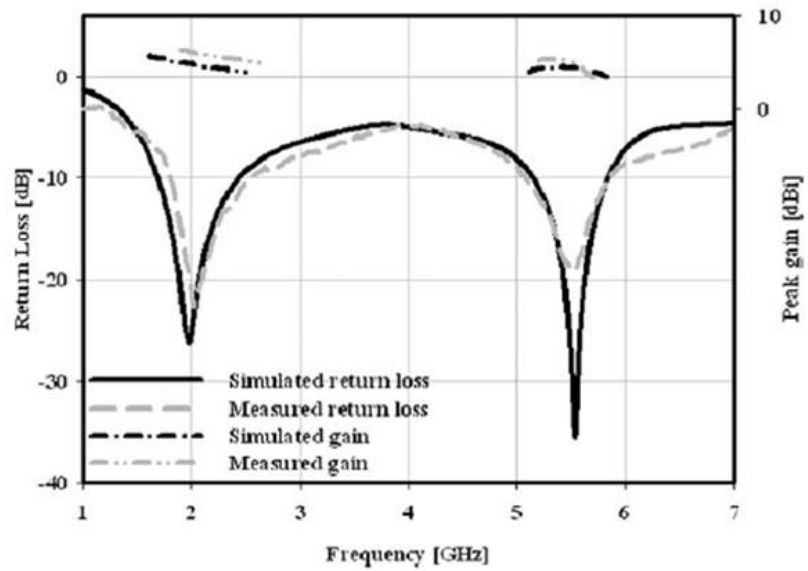
##### 3.2.1. L#1

N k v g t c v Ñ t f g m k " { c r , n c p " ± c n , o c n c t , " k p e g n g  
E R Y " d g u n g d o c g p r o k p " p q k h n " c p v g p " { c r , u , " k [ 5 0 ] g " d c  
v c t c h , p f c p " 4 2 3 3 " { , n , p f c v k c 5 0 ñ c ð Ñ m u g m n k c k  
t g h n q p " f k g n g m v t k m " o c m k 3 g o f g u 0 k 3/4 " p n g w t n k n g c p p k m { b c 1 0 , v  
g n f g " g f l a k y o n g x p g " " u 3/4 k n o ± Ñ Ñ o i ' 3/4 u p g y t h n c d g m v g f k



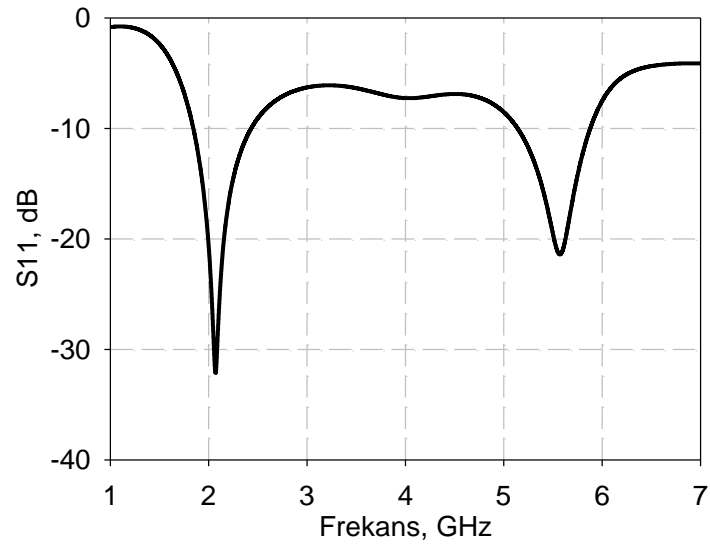


g m k b g q 0 x g " c t m 0 " v c t [50]h , p f c p " 3/4 p g t k n



g m k b g q 0 x g " c t m 0 " v c t c h , p f c p " 3/4 p g t k [50]p " { c r ,

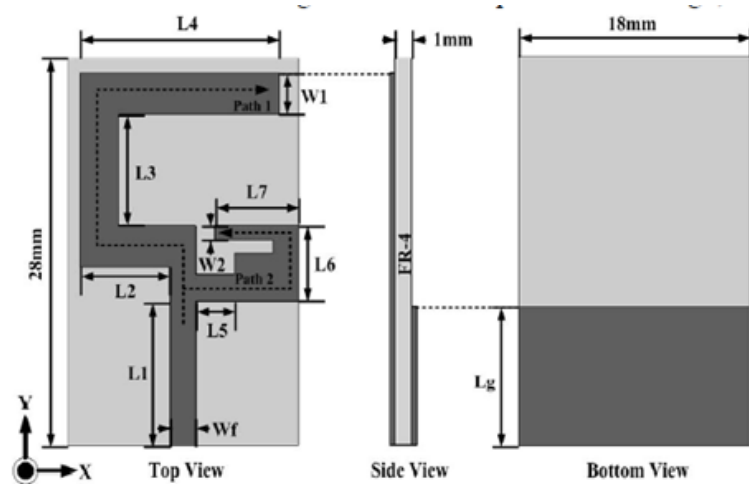
Dw " { c r , " x g t k n g p " d q { w v n c t c " i 3/4 t g " E U V " r t q  
 i g t ± g m n g g k n k o v i g 10 g n k g 0 g f k n g p " u k o Ñ n c u { q p " u  
 o c m c n g f g " x g t k n g p " u q p w ± n c t " f q t w n c p o , v , t



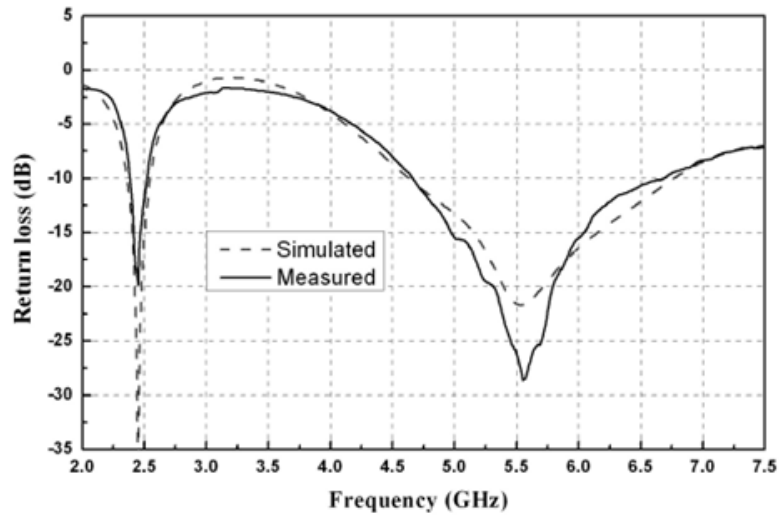
g m k S e o v s a o " v c t c h , p f c p " ¾ p g t k n g p " { S<sub>11</sub>r , p , p " I

**3.2.2. L#2**

N k v g t c v Æ t f g " { c r , n o , " q n c p " ± c n , o c v a r k . t f c p " v c t c h , p f c p " 4 2 3 2 "[54] 0 ñ , D p w f " c { " c ¾ p , g " t k k m k q v g t t k v " w { i w n c o c p g t k ñ k k k p " ± ¾ h v " d c p v n , l è k t i k s a b i t i 4 . 4 r , f , { Æ m u g m o k " k ñ 3 p " H T 6 " f k g n g m v t k m " v c g d m k p o e " v o 5 c 0 n | ¾ p g t k n g p " g m k 7 o " f g 1 0 " f " g " g f k n g p " u k o Æ n c u { q p " i ¾ u v g t k n o g m v g f k t 0

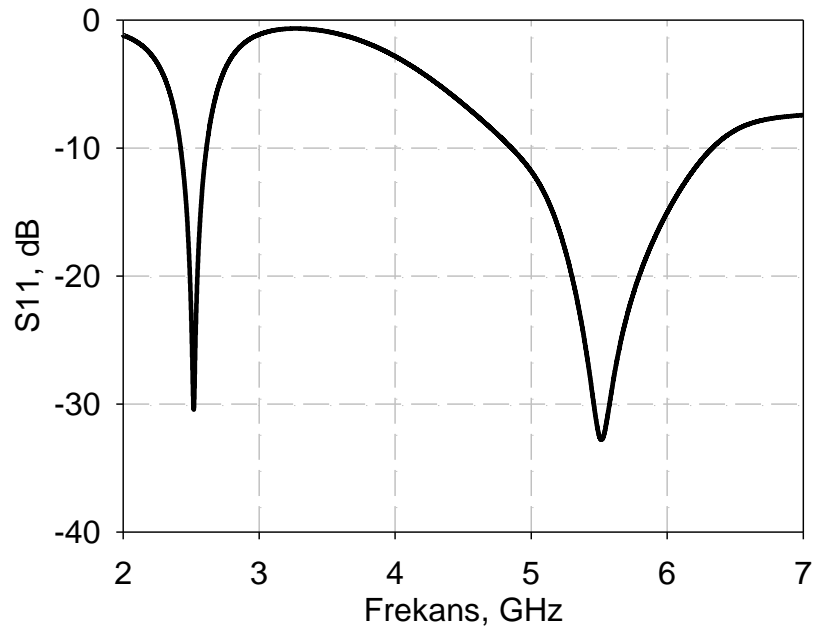


g m k D k 5 Ø " x g " c t m 0 " v c [54] . h , p f c p " ¾ p g t k



g m k D k 5 0 " x g " c t m 0 " v c t c h , p f c p " ¾ p g t k [54] p " { c r

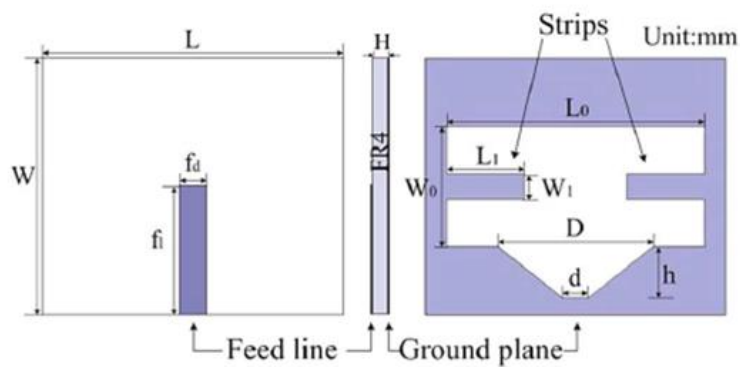
D w " { c r , " x g t k n g p " d q { w v n c t c " i ¾ tk go " Å E U W { qrptnq  
 i g t ± g m n g v k n 18 k n 10 k 0 f g " k g 0 k n g s p n c u i l e m Å k a l e d e u e r i l e n  
 u q p w w ± { n w c o t " u c n c o c m v c f , t 0



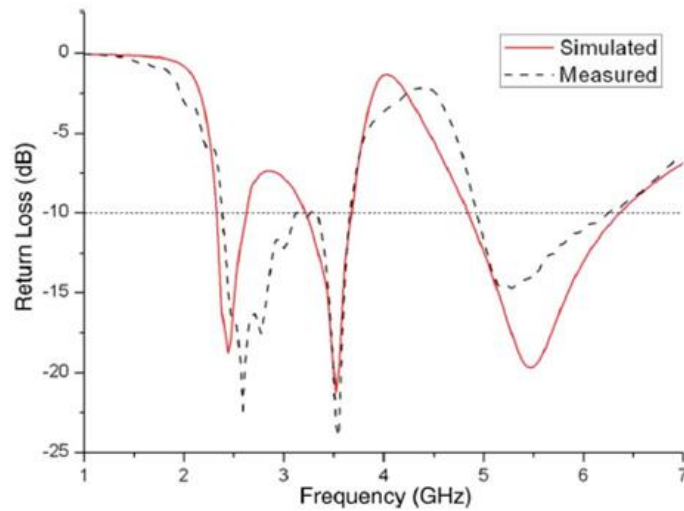
g m k D k 5 0 " x g " c t m 0 " v c t c h , p f c p " ¾ p g t 8 1 n g p " { c

3.2.3. L#3

N k v g t c v  $\tilde{A}$  t f g " { c r , n o q n " c q r e m p " k p e g n D a n g e m a n g . t k o p k " v c t c h , p f c p " 4 2 3 2 " [47]. n B u p f y a r " ,  $\frac{3}{4}$  p o g k t m k t n q o k g t v k k v t " W L A N / W i O C Z " w { i w n c o c n c t , " k  $\pm$  k p "  $\frac{3}{4}$  p g t k n o k "  $\tilde{A}$   $\pm$   $\pm$  c n , o c f c " d f k k v g k n " g m o v 6 t . k " m {  $\tilde{A}$  u m c u g m n k k " 3 0 8 0 " o o " x f k g n g m v t k m " v c d c p " o c g m k g n o  $\frac{3}{4}$  p o k t " k m w g n p n " g p 8 o m f o g 5 0 g ; g n f g " g f k n g p " u k o  $\tilde{A}$  n c u { q p " x g "  $\frac{3}{4}$  n  $\pm$   $\tilde{A}$  o " u q p w  $\pm$  n c t

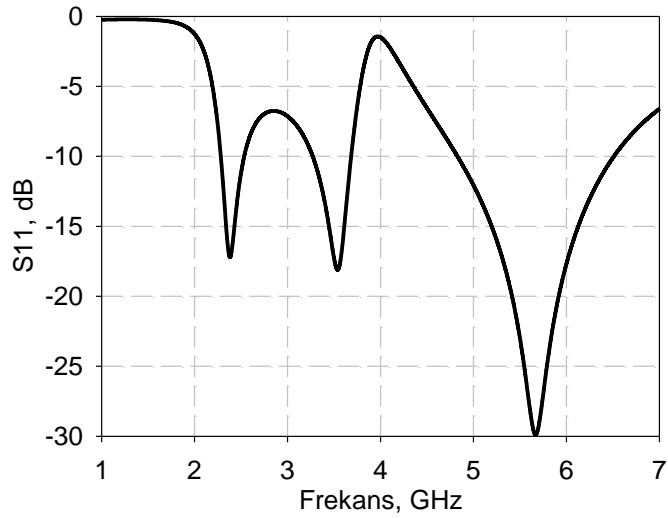


g m k D a n g 5 e 0 c t m 0 " v c t c h , p [47] c p "  $\frac{3}{4}$  p g t k n g p "



g m k F  $\tilde{c}$  5 0 " x g " c t m 0 " v c t c h , p f c p "  $\frac{3}{4}$  p g t k [47]. p " { c r

D w " { c r , " x g t k n g p " d q { w v n c t c " i  $\frac{3}{4}$  t g " E U V " r t q i g t  $\pm$  g m n g v g m k k o n f o k o f g v " k g 0 k n g s p n c u i l e m  $\tilde{A}$  k a l e d e u e r i l e p " u q p w  $\pm$  { n w c o t " u c n c o c m v c f , t 0



g m 9 F 0 0 " x g " c t m 0 " v c t c h , p f c p " 3/4 p g t k S n . g p " { c r , n c t c " c k v " c p v , g f p c " m f e g t v c c m { v n g , t k q u n v c k t m c m g " t k k p " e c g n e g

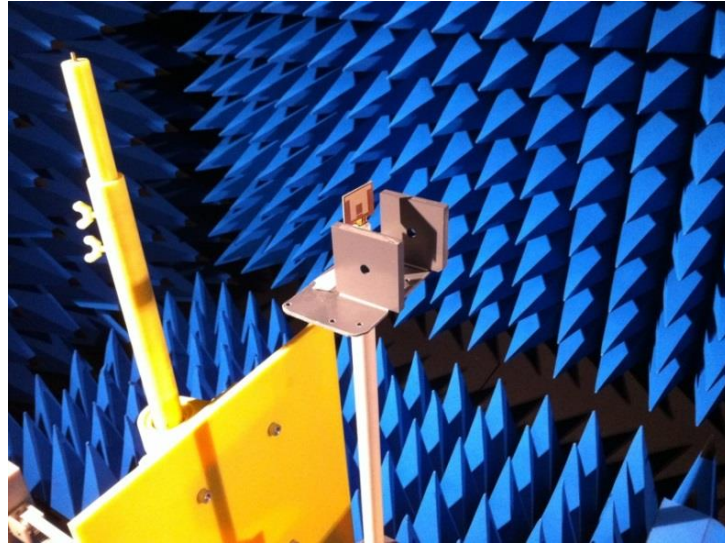
### 3.3. V g | g " " | i Ñ " Q n c t c m " V c u c t n c p c p " C p v g p " [ c r , n c t c " c k v " c p v , g f p c " m f e g t v c c m { v n g , t k q u n v c k t m c m g " t k k p " e c g n e g

L k v g t c v Ñ t f g m k " u q p " { , n n c t f | c " " | { c c o r c , p n . c " p d ' w e " c n c , n c t c " c k v " c p v , g f p c " m f e g t v c c m { v n g , t k q u n v c k t m c m g " t k k p " e c g n e g  
 WLAN/WiO C Z " h t g m c p u " u r g m v t w o w p f c " ± c n , c e c m " t a s a r l a m a y a k a r a r x g t k r 0 ö ' k v c v u k c t n e f , , o , | " { c r , n c t " n k v { c t p m g p " { c r , n c t , " q n c t c m " { g t " V © i D o v r c M c ' f r , t t q 0 l ' m c r u c o ç p f p d k p t " m c ± " h e t m n , " f k g n g m v t k m " v e d i g t ± g t n k m g o k v k v k t 0

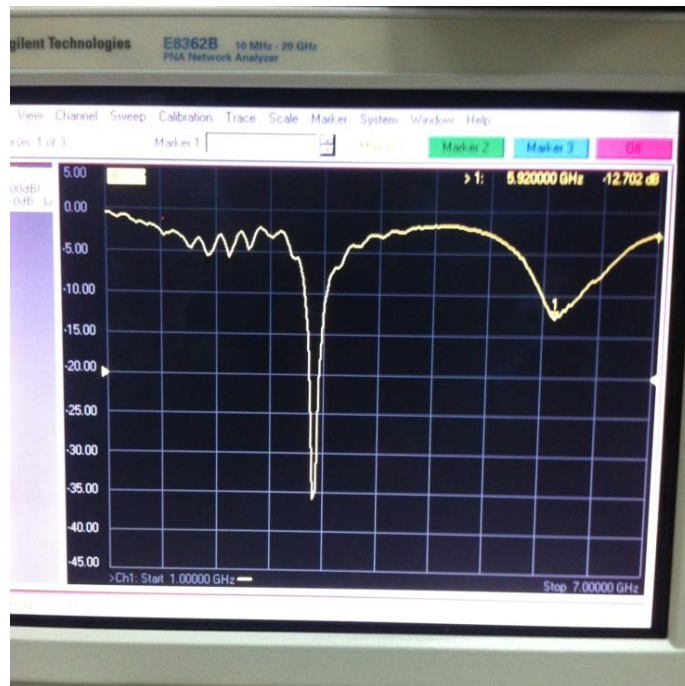
V g | c " n ± o c u , p f c " n Ñ k a n t h c v " " ± d c c p , v " a x p g " " k A o k " , h a B u p w n o c { c r , n c t c " c k v " c p v , g f p c " m f e g t v c c m { v n g , t k q u n v c k t m c m g " t k k p " e c g n e g

V g | g " 3/4 | i Ñ " q n c t c m " v c u c t n c p c p " c p v g p " { c r , n c t c " c k v " c p v , g f p c " m f e g t v c c m { v n g , t k q u n v c k t m c m g " t k k p " e c g n e g  
 v d c p " o c n | g o g n g t k p f g " v c u c t n c p c p i b i p i ş i m l e r l e t u k { q d g n k t v k n o k v k t 0

V c u c t n c p c p " S c w p k v e g n p " " E j k c t r e , w k c v t " , 9 2 2 2 " d c d e n y s e l " f g x t q n c t c m " i g t ± G p m n g p v k d k n o k t T , © i D , t v U M E m e r k e z i m d e t k " k { c p u , o c u , C i k i f g p v c " t f i k " t o c u , p c " c p d n i k ' w G 4 n 5 8 4 , D i " c p i g t ± v k m t l g n [ a k p u v , k o t c 0 i , | " q f c { c " x g " 3/4 n ± Ñ o " f e Ñ | g p g g m k n " 5 0 3 3 ø f g " i 3/4 u v g t k n o g m v g f k t



g m k00 " V @ D VCM " WOG " { c p u , o c u , | " q f o



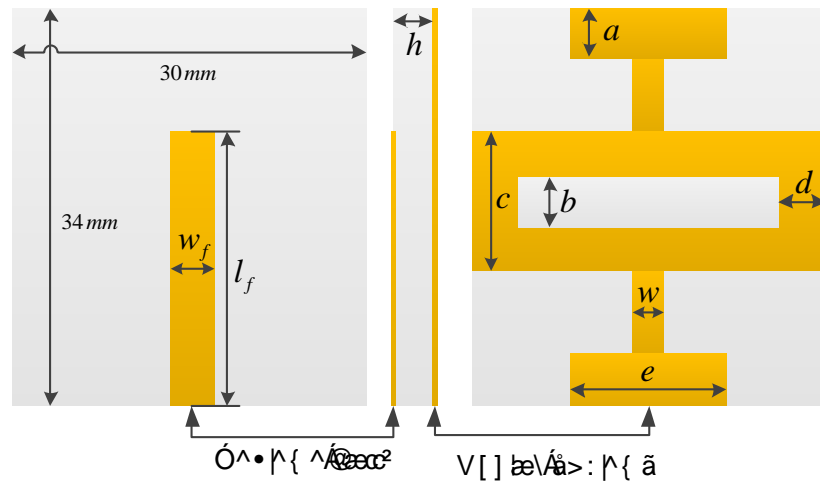
g m kl.nAğil5n0firmas , p c " c k v 'g G y 5 q & 4 n D " c p c n k | 3/4 t

### 3.3.1. V g | g " " | i Ñ " Q n c t c m " V c u e t n e p c r p " C p v g p " [ c r

#### 3.3.1.1. V % 3 ø g q ' p c w k ± v n " c u t

D w " d 3/4 n Ñ o f g n ' ± k d v " " 3/4 d | c p n n " k e t a k u " c i t 3/4 a u p o t d p " c f c r ,, m c  
 tezimizde T#1 olarak isimlendirerek devam edilmektedir. V % 3 ø k p " i g q o g v t

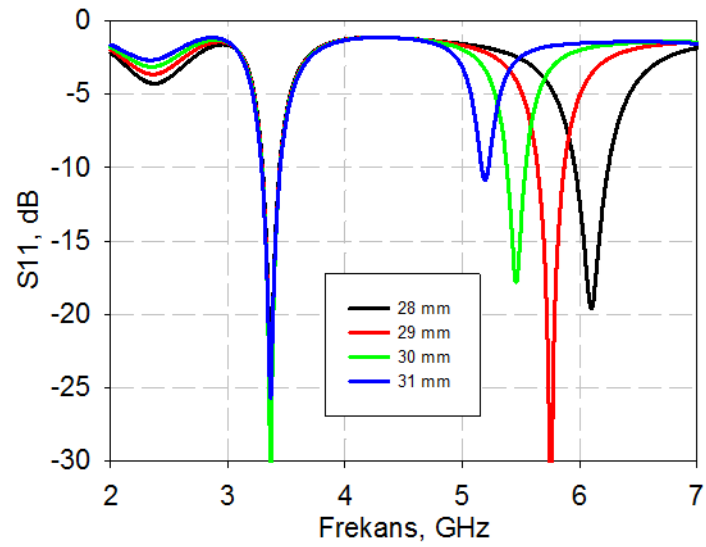
d q { w v n c p f , t o c " g m k n 4 e v e r i l m e k t e d i r T # 1 " { c r n k y g t c v Å t  
 o k m t q g t k k v " " { d c g t u , n n g " o g c n p v g p " q n 0 t ' c M Ć u c f n 0 p f t  
 V © D V C M " r t q l g u k , d i e l e k t r i k s a b i t i ( p 4 f 3 c . " " c { n Ā m p u c g l p h m n k , k " \* j  
 m c { , r " v ) 0.02 o l a n F R v 4 , d i e l e k t r i k t a b a n m a l z e m e s i v e r = 6.15 , h = 1.27 m m v e  
 0.0027 o l a n R o g e t u " h k t o c u , p , p " d Ā r o i d g 6 0 0 6 k i e l e k t r i k m a l z e m e s i w " T  
 o c n | g o g u k " m w - 4 d i e l e k t r i k t a b a n , m a l z e m e s i k u l l a n a t a s a r l a n a n { c r , "  
 t e z T # 1 a o l a r a k , R T / f w t q k f " 8 2 2 8 " f k g n g m v t k m " v e d e p " o c r  
 t e z T # 1 b 1 v e t e z T # 1 b 2 o l a r a k i s i m l e n d k t k n 0 " k [ c v r k , t n c p " v c u c t , o n c t  
 d e n e y s e l q n c t c m " i g t ± g m k n S M A ( S k a b M k i a t u n e g v e r s i o n 7 A ) k o n u ğ m w 3 / 4 t "  
 m w n n c p k , ± n k f p , . " , g o r g f c p u " w { w o u w | n w w p w " q t v c  
 g o r g f c p u , " 7 2 " á " q n c e c m " g m k n f g " c { c t n e p o ,



g m k n 5 0 3 4 ø f n c p c p " i n l e r i n w S M n e c g t x f c d m , k p " c f g g v k m k u k "

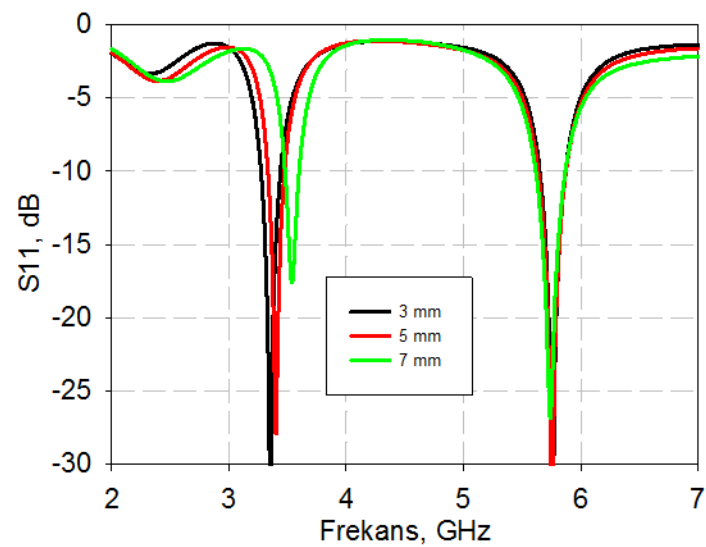
g m k n ' g 5 0 3 4 ø f n c p c p " i n l e r i n w S M n e c g t x f c d m , k p " c f g g v k m k u k "  
 z a m a n , a n t e n i n m q n c k n u , v n g m p d ' h g p " h t g m c p u n c t f c " ± c n , v ,

D g u n g o g " u j p c n v w , w p p ) f p c g m k k " \* k m p k u p " e h g t x g n d c , p f c m k v g v m k  
 v e r i l m e k t e d i r . l f w | w p n w w " c t v v a n d t , p n t f g m c , p ' u | , c ' a u c c p d ' k , 3 p 0 " m d e n  
 h t g m c p u , " c | c n o c m v c f , t 0



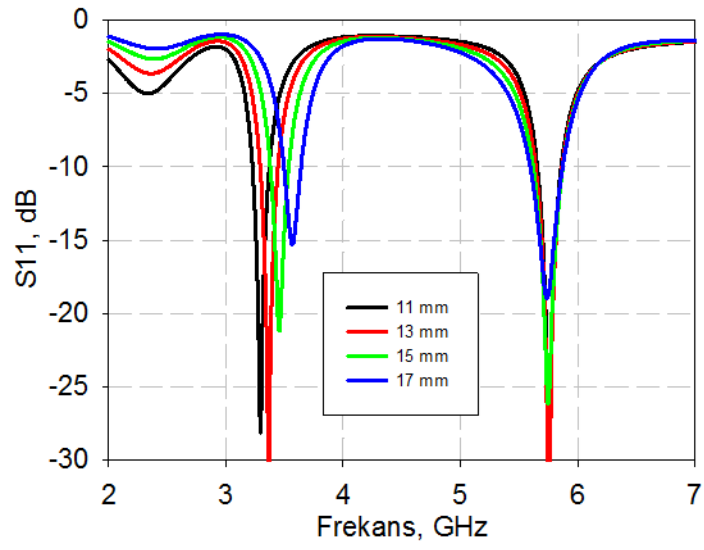
g m k3.nf w5| 0v p n w w p w p " f g k k o k 0

c . " e " x g " g " fl g { kv v k æ r t g p " f u m k ĉ u , " k n g " g n f k n " 5  
 x g t k n o g m v g f k t 0 " i g n l k n' r e g t' fe g' p x " g i " 3/4 t " Ā d n q f ( Ā w p Ā f c p , p  
 h t g m c p u , p , " d ġ p l k t , g n Ā d | p e u t n k g p f g " 4 0 " | n c " d k t " g v m k

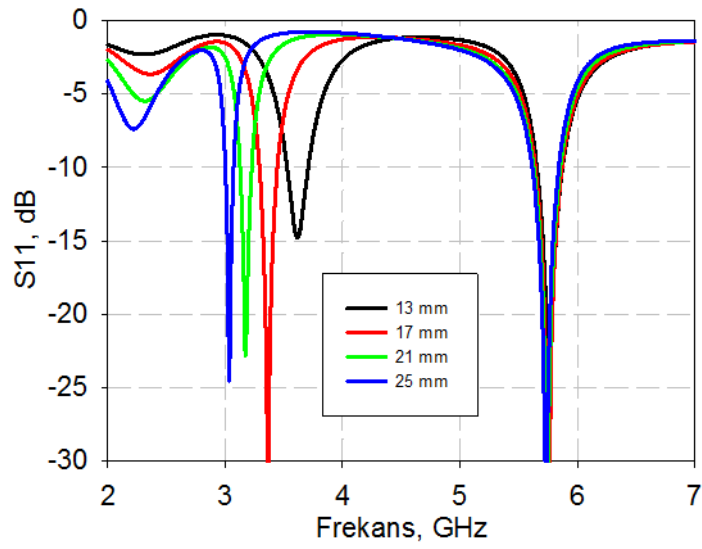


g m k4.m w5| 0v p n w w p w p " f g k k o k 0





g m k 5 . r w 5 | w p n w w p w p " f g k k o k 0



g m k 6 0 " 5 0 w | w p n w w p w p " f g k k o k 0

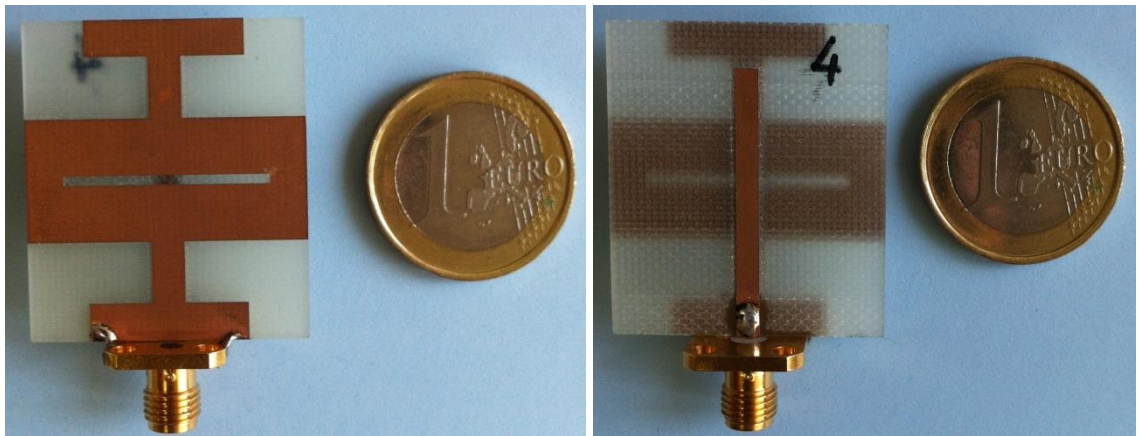
V c p , o n c p c p " d q { w v n c t , p " g v m k n g t k " d g n k t n g p t ayarlanabilmektedir.

V % 3 c ø { c " Table 3. Al o f g v n g t t k ' n o g m v g f k t 0

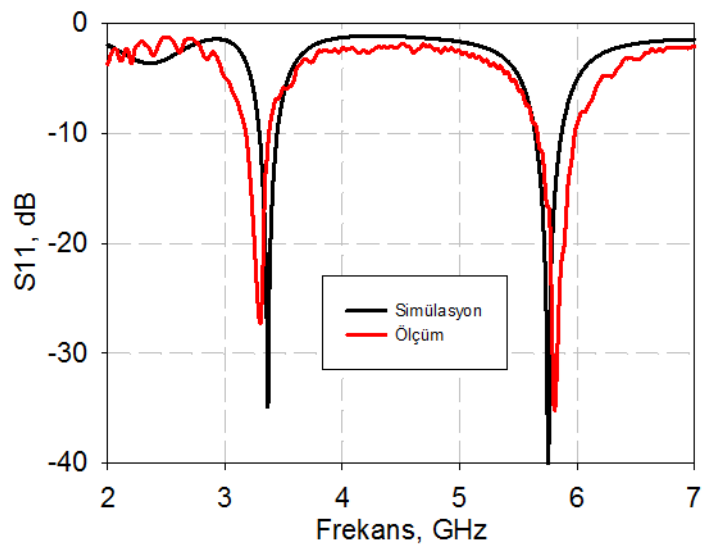
Tablo 3.1. T#1a { c r , u , p c " c k v " d q { w v n c t " \* o c

w <sub>f</sub>	l <sub>f</sub>	h	a	b	c	d	e	w
2.5	29	1.3	4	1	13	4	17	3.5

T#1a { c r , u , " k ± k pg"n{ " c±rc,nn, c po" c fpg, ppg" { tgg" ui k4ot nÄgn tokg "m v ggmf  
 { c r , { c " c k v " d q { w v n c t " \* o c  
 i ¾ t Ä n g e g k " Ä | g t g " v c u c t n c p c p " c p -340pMHz) k h v " d  
 x g " Ä u v " 7-7 I J p " 0 7 9 4 7 ] 8 2 \_ " d c p v n c t , p f c " ± c n ,

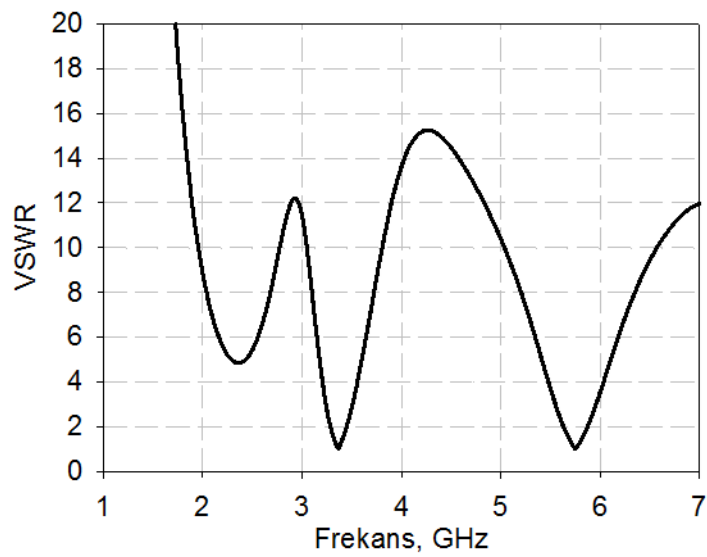


g m k7 iV %530c " {n d r , u m , , p' , f g x t g u k

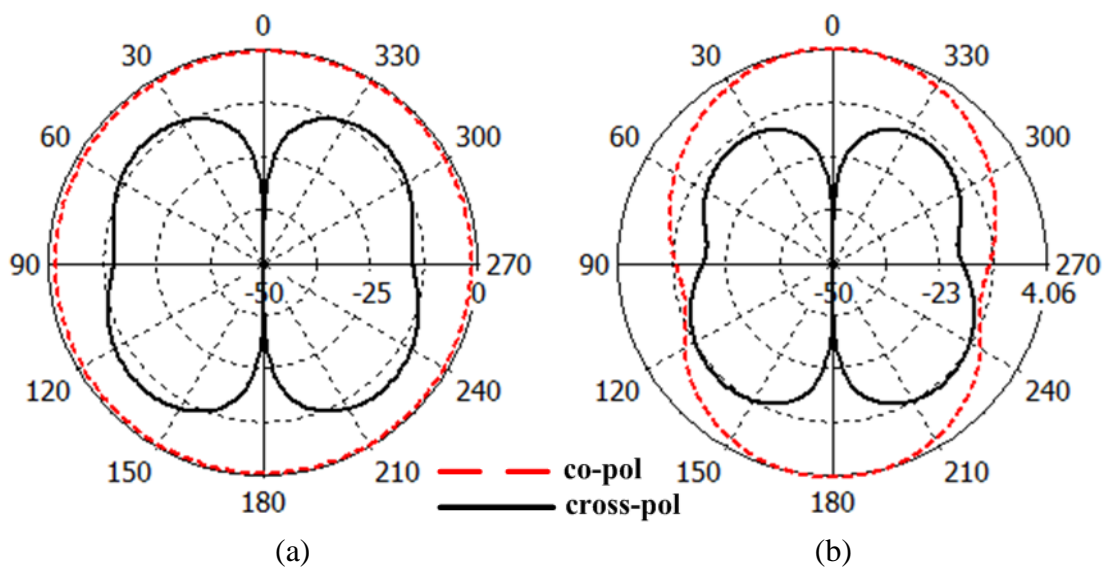


g m k8.nV"%530c, q k a r k t e r i s v k k

Dw " { c r , { c " c k v " x q n v c l " f w t c p " f c v r i l m e k t e d j r . t c p , " M c d n q u w | " j c d g t n g o g " w { i w n c o c n e t , p f c " m w r e z o n a n s h t g m c p u n c t , p f c " 4 ø p k p " c n v , p f c " q n o c u , " i k d k " d w " c p v g p " { c r , u , p , p " X U Y T " f g g t k " t g | q 5 0 4 2 . " g m k n i s e R 0 % 4 3 0 k g x g ; 5 0 4 4 ø f g { c i t c o n c t , " x g



g m k n v % 5 3 0 c ø p , p " x q n v c l " f w t c p " f c n i c



g m k n v % 5 3 0 c ø p , p " x q n v c l " f w t c p " f c n i c (a) 3.36 GHz (b) 5.75 GHz.

(a)

(b)

g m 1 0 " 9 5 Å k ± k p " , , o c " f k c i t c o , " \* c + " 5 0 5 8

(a)

(b)

g m 1 0 " 5 Å k ± k p " , , o c " f k c i t c o , " \* c + " 5 0 5 8

D k g n g m v t k m " u c d k v k " 8 0 3 7 " q n c p " f k g n g m v t k m " v  
V % 3 d " q n c t c m " k u u k { n n g g p o f k k t v g k e n g 0 " k D w k " n k , c ' r e , e f c m " ± k g r  
h c t m n , " { c r t 0 " v D w p n a t e p p ; k v m k " q f a b l o 3 . 4 v % f 3 g d " 3 ø  
verilmektedir.





















































